

W.O. Holston  
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Richardson, Texas 75080  
Phone: 231-0406

Following pages are photocopies of a diary which was kept by Lt. Vernon A. Mrak of Rock Springs, Wyoming. It covers his briefing notes and details of missions which we flew against the Japanese, most of which were flown in the Dutch East Indies. We as a crew are deeply indebted to Lt. Mrak for his sense of historical significance during that time of our lives. I have attempted to copy the details on the typewriter exactly as they appear in the diary, and, in parenthesis, have added some details from my own faulty memory. He, I, and the majority of the crew were together on these flights with some exceptions.

I flew a practice bombing mission to Rabaul from Nadzab, New Guinea, which apparently he did not fly. He apparently flew with other crews on a mission or two and so did I. About a week after the war was over, I went to Clark AFB as an instructor navigator at 13th AF Headquarters. From there I flew with a captain on several flights ferrying troops to Okinawa and Ie Shima. Then, when The Squadron moved to Clark Field, I rejoined the crew. He noted one patrol mission to China after that time. At about that time, I flew my last mission. It was a patrol mission to "French Indo-China" along the coast from Qui Non southward past Cam Ranh Bay, with a new crew just in from the States. My experiences on that trip convinced me that with the war having ended I had no further interest in flying without Steve or Vernon at the controls. A few days later the pilot of a crew without a navigator asked me to fly back to the States with them, and I jumped at the chance. I left Clark AFB 26 October 1945. After spending two weeks on Guam we landed Mather AFB 11 November 1945

2F4 - 6V  
B30 - 45V  
Tubes

2 - 35 Z 5 G. T.

Lab Village  
D. Rusbucket  
4720 0910  
B Pipdream  
Playmate 36  
Brook Point  
Jessilton A R P L  
June 9th Saturday  
Ship 364-M  
First Pilot - Gibson  
Time 12:10 2 N

Batteries

- 1 - 2F4 - 6 v
- 2 - B30 - 45 V

Tubes

- 2 - 35 Z 5 G. T.

Please return to  
Lt. Vernon A. Mrak  
370th B. S., Tent 16-C (Charlie)

1583 Capt. Warren Holts

Capt. Duram S-2  
6:45 a. m. Briefing

J. M. S. T.  
Jap Merchant Ship Tow  
Lab Village  
D. Rusbucket  
4720 0910  
B Pipdream  
Playmate 36

Brook Point  
Jessilton A R P L  
June 9th Saturday  
Ship 364-M (Ship referred to B-24 Bomber)  
First Pilot - Gibson  
Time: 12:10 2 N (Two hrs night time)

Brunei Bay

Bombs 30 - 100 G. P.

Alt 9500 - 162 M/H

Primary - Labaon - Dry Run

Secondary - Brookton

The One that was bombed - No

Flak or enemy interception

( I remember this one very well. It covered warehouses along a dock area of Brunei Bay. I could see the buildings flying apart like matchsticks.)

June 12 T

A2 - Wilcoxon

TARAKAN

Java - Singaradia

S. B. - Siamok

N. B. - Sirieigan (? Blotched)

(Catalina Flying Boat Rescue Ships were designated as "Playmate")

Voice Call ALL MSQ 11

32939 D-Channel

Cat Call "Playmate 42"

Bombs Away 11:45

I went back to bomb bays to watch them drop and hit.

Concussion was rather violent at flight

alt. 5500'

Bombs fell on Jap gun implacements which were hindering Aussie advances.

Had lunch and are now on the long trek back to the Tonopah Club.

No Flak, No Enemy Interc.

(This was the one where Bob Pinpointed the 500# bomb hit on the Aussie Smoke Shell and blew up the whole mountain! No wonder there was a violent concussion!)

330 P

330 CP

130 PI

130 CPI

*Handwritten notes in the left margin, including "CAT CALL PLAYMATE 42"*

330P  
330CP  
130PI  
130CPI

(It seems that I remember flying a practice bombing mission from Nadzab, New Guinea, to Rabaul. I definitely remember bombing Rabaul, so maybe I flew with another crew on that mission. Over the years I have counted it as my No. 1 mission, and perhaps Vernon wasn't along. Perhaps no one from our crew was along except me, I don't remember the details. W. O. Holston)

*CANCELLED*

(Radio frequencies and approach grid, Probably for Morotai Island.)

~~XXXXXXXXXX~~  
~~XXXXXXXXXX~~  
RANGE 205-PS  
Homing 295 PS.  
INITIAL APP.  
5000'

Range 205 P. S.

Homing 295 P. S.

Initial approach 5,000'



(Notes regarding rescue operations)

Sub Voice Frequency

Baler 4475

DOG

C. W.

13 AF MAIN RECO

Copper SUB CALL

VIDIO (HELP SUBS)

BOXCAR Our Call

Goodyear Raft

Yellow Jack - Mae West

Davy Jones - Man with out vest

Evergreen - Sea Marker

VICTO R NINE ZERO ONE SEVEN FOX GEORGE  
(V9017FG)

18 June Monday #3

Balikpapan Guns (Implacements)

Attack 1000 Ship 463

20 - 250# G. P. Bombs

2700 Gals.

0405 T. O.

Cape Garan 10,000' (Rendevous point)

10° L = 017° On Bomb Run 165 (I. A. S.)

13,000' (Bombing altitude)

Playmate 630 10 miles East of Balikpapan Harbor

North Strip

T. O. To West

We took off a 0411

As scheduled - 0617 it is now getting daylight.

Passed through violent thunderstorm at 0615

Rain and cloud so heavy that wingtips and

outboard engines were invisible.

Lead: Leopard One Able. Our ship: Leopard One Fox. (Continued on next page)

*[Faint handwritten notes, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. Some legible words include "SHIP", "0617", "0615", "0411", "0617", "0615", "0617", "0615".]*

I've never sweat out a trip as I did this one today. Gas Load: 2700. It took 1825 to get the bombs to the target. Left target with 875 to get home with. We came back in super auto lean - 1700 rpm, and IAS of 135-40. Hit a terrific storm covering the Celebes. We were all prepared to abandon ship. Should have, considering the landing I made. (I bet it wasn't that bad a landing!)

(Special Note:)(Bud Morgan was measuring the fuel every 30 minutes and I was computing fuel consumption. Each time he measured it, he and I both knew that we could not make it. I recall that we did dump some ammo overboard, and that we were ready to bail out all the way home. In my conversation with the radio operator in July 1986, he reminded me that three of the four engines cut out on the landing roll, from lack of fuel.)

Time total 1150 ( Crew next door was shot down  
 CPN 1:00; PN 1:00 ( over Balikpapan. Two men  
 lost. (\*\*\*)  
 P 4:55; CP 4:55 (

21  
31 June, Thursday #4

- Balikpapan 20 - 250# G. P.
- 0406 Cape Karang, 10,500' Rendevous.
- Bomb Run 14<sup>0</sup>
- 12100 - 160 (IAS)
- Sapinquin - Secondary
- Playmate 41
- Leave target "C" Channel
- Mangar - Tirtuary

# 646 We had a darn good day today.  
 Bombed gun positions at Balikpapan again.  
 (\*\*\*)(This could also have been the time when, on a very rare occasion, the pilot and co-pilot successfully ditched a B-24, then were killed when the Cat hit a wave on take-off.)(\*\*\*)

... I SWEAT SWEAT OUT A TRIP  
 ... DID THIS ONE TODAY.  
 ... GAS LOAD 2700. IT TOOK  
 ... 1825 TO GET THE BOMBS  
 ... LEFT TARGET WITH  
 ... 875 TO GET HOME  
 ... WE CAME BACK IN  
 ... SUPER AUTO LEAN - 1700 RPM,  
 ... AND IAS OF 135-40.  
 ... HIT A TERRIFIC STORM  
 ... COVERING THE CELEBES.  
 ... WE WERE ALL PREPARED TO  
 ... ABANDON SHIP.  
 ... SHOULD HAVE, CONSIDERING  
 ... THE LANDING I MADE.  
 ... (I BET IT WASN'T THAT  
 ... BAD A LANDING!)

... (Special Note:)(Bud Morgan was measuring  
 ... the fuel every 30 minutes and I was computing  
 ... fuel consumption. Each time he measured it,  
 ... he and I both knew that we could not make it.  
 ... I recall that we did dump some ammo over-  
 ... board, and that we were ready to bail out  
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 Bombed gun positions at Balikpapan again.  
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Cloud coverage obscured target causing 100% miss. Squadron joined formation at Northern tip of Halmaheras on way back to Morotai and made formation landing.

We came skimming over runway at 100 ft. and 200 miles indicated, then chanelled to traffic altitude. I was flying plane and made landing.

Total time: 1100 hours

Japs bombed us on the night of the 24th.

Co-pilot three tents down from us blew his head off with his 45 Colt.

Morotai bombed: 6-24-45

25 June - Mon. Mission #5

30 - 260# Fragmentation bombs

Rendevous 730

T. O. 0206

Cape BAGO assemble at 7500'

Leopard Two Fox

165 M/H - 110 Ft. B. I.

(?) of 500 Ft. (Probably "Interval")

Prior to I. P.

246° Mag Bomb Run

Bomb Alt 6500

Playmate 41

DO NOT DROP AFTER 0800!!

3000 Ft. at (?MEJO)

(C) Channel

RAMBLER

JUNE 25th MISSION #5

30 - 260# FRAG BOMBS

RENDZVOUS 730

T.O. 0206

CAPE BAGO ASSEMBLE AT 7500'

LEOPARD TWO FOX

165 M/H - 110 FT. B. I.

(?) OF 500 FT. (PROBABLY "INTERVAL")

PRIOR TO I. P.

246° MAG BOMB RUN

BOMB ALT 6500

PLAYMATE 41

DO NOT DROP AFTER 0800!!

3000 FT. AT (?MEJO)

(C) CHANNEL

RAMBLER

26 June 1950 -  
 100% Hit today's target  
 was covering a group  
 of Navy Demolition  
 Squads who were swimming  
 to the beach to knock  
 out underwater landing  
 obstacles. Our attack  
 was coordinated with the  
 demolition men as they  
 swam to shore. They  
 were to get to shore  
 11 min. after bombs  
 away. Fleet was off  
 shore blasting hell  
 out of Jap gun positions  
 while we bombed same.  
 0830 on our way home  
 with 1200 gals. left.  
 Area directly over target  
 was clear but huge  
 cumulo-nimbus prevailed  
 in immediate vicinity.  
 No flak or interception --  
 so far!  
 (This is the one that was  
 led by our group commander,  
 and we got a Presidential  
 Unit Citation for destroying  
 the obstacles offshore from  
 Balikpapan.)

26 June 1950 -  
 Radar strike on Balikpapan.  
 T. O. 2015.  
 12,000 ft.  
 Varmint Two - Radio Call  
 Call Magpie before bombing  
 run on Channel B - 30/100#  
 G. P.  
 3100 gals. Drop every 45 min.  
 0100 - 0145 - 0230. West/  
 8,000' even. East Bound  
 Odd altitude.  
 T. O. Time 2017 actual. Power  
 2700 - 54".  
 Trip to target was uneventful.  
 First bombs - 10 - away at  
 0110  
 2nd bombs - 14 - away at  
 0145  
 3rd bombs - 6 - away at  
 0227  
 Our target was the oil dump  
 area west of Signal Hill at  
 Balikpapan.

Bombs Away 0804  
100 % Hit today's target  
 was covering a group of Navy Demolition  
 Squads who were swimming to the beach to  
 knock out underwater landing obstacles.  
 Our attack was coordinated with the demo-  
 lition men as they swam to shore. They  
 were to get to shore 11 min. after bombs  
 away. Fleet was off shore blasting hell  
 out of Jap gun positions while we bombed  
 same. 0830 on our way home with 1200  
 gals. left. Area directly over target  
 was clear but huge cumulo-nimbus  
prevailed in immediate vicinity.  
 No flak or interception -- so far!  
 (This is the one that was led by our group  
 commander, and we got a Presidential Unit  
 Citation for destroying the obstacles  
 offshore from Balikpapan.)

26 June - Tuesday - #6

Radar strike on Balikpapan. T. O. 2015.  
 12,000 ft.  
 Varmint Two - Radio Call  
 Call Magpie before bombing run on Channel  
 B - 30/100# G. P.  
 3100 gals. Drop every <sup>bound</sup> 45 min. 0100 -  
 0145 - 0230. West/8,000' even. East  
 Bound Odd altitude.  
 T. O. Time 2017 actual. Power 2700 - 54".  
 Trip to target was uneventful.  
 First bombs - 10 - away at 0110  
 2nd bombs - 14 - away at 0145  
 3rd bombs - 6 - away at 0227  
 Our target was the oil dump area west  
 of Signal Hill at Balikpapan.



THE 2017 REPORT  
 THE TARGET WAS IDENTIFIED  
 IN LONGS TO BRAY AT 0110  
 BOMBERS WERE AWAY AT 0145  
 TARGET WAS THE OIL  
 TANK WEST OF SIGNAL  
 LIGHT ON THE BAY. BOMBERS  
 DROPPED BOMBS AND  
 I CALLED "MAGPIE"  
 FOR PERMISSION TO BOMB.

DURING TRIP BACK WE HIT  
 VERY TURBULENT HEAVY  
 CLOUDS. WE LANDED AT 0745.  
 FULL MOON DURING  
 ENTIRE TRIP. NO FLAK OR  
 INTER. ALTHOUGH WE  
 DID SEE JAP HEAVY GUNS  
 IN OPERATION. APPARENTLY  
 THEY WERE FIRING AT  
 FLEET ANCHORED OFF  
 BALIKPAPAN HARBOR.  
 TOTAL FLIGHT TIME 1130  
 PN CPN P C  
 445 445 100 100  
 BOB HARDER AND HIS CREW  
 DISAPPEARED TODAY  
 DOWN OFF MAKASSAR TOWN.  
 WERE ATTACKED BY  
 JAP FIGHTERS. BOB WENT  
 IN TO STRAFE THE TOWN  
 AND WAS NEVER HEARD  
 FROM AGAIN. (I BELIEVE  
 THAT HE HAD BEEN ORDERED  
 NOT TO STRAFE WITH THE  
 B-24, BUT HE WAS  
 OBSESSED WITH THE LOSS  
 OF HIS OLDER BROTHER  
 IN EUROPE.)

After dropping our bombs we circled area for 30 min. watching the fires. I counted 21 individual fires, four of which were huge oil fires. I called Magpie and asked for permission to bomb. Their (Magpie) radar picked us up at least 60 miles from target.

(An interesting sidelight is that Mickey Dorman wasn't able to pick up the target on his radar screen -- in fact I don't remember that he ever did. Unfortunately neither Bob nor I had much confidence in his bombing accuracy or navigation ability. Bob finally spotted a small flame in his Norden sight and bombed the small flame with the first 10 bombs, which set the first huge oil fire. From there it was easy. I also recall that in typical Holston fashion I thought that the only way I could see the bombs leave the bomb bay was to turn the light on. Bob shouted, "Turn the light out, do you want us to be lit up like a Christmas Tree?")

During trip back we hit very turbulent heavy clouds. We landed at 0745. Full moon during entire trip. No flak or inter. although we <sup>did</sup> see Jap heavy guns in operation. Apparently were firing at fleet anchored off Balikpapan Harbor.

Total flight time 1130

PN	CPN	P	C
445	445	100	100

Bob Harder and his crew disappeared today down off Makassar Town. Were attacked by Jap fighters. Bob went in to strafe the town and was never heard from again.

(I believe that he had been ordered not to strafe with the B-24, but he was obsessed with the loss of his older brother in Europe.)

X  
 6-26-45

Fuel Flow Log.

to flight

10	44	386	1043
11	45	421	1133
12	46	523	1200
13	47	533	1250
14	48	577	1327
15	49	570	1350
16	50	537	1417
17	51	537	1447
18	52	537	1517
19	53	537	1547
20	54	537	1617
21	55	537	1647
22	56	537	1717
23	57	537	1747
24	58	537	1817
25	59	537	1847

(Fuel consumption and maximum range figures for the B-24 at various altitudes and throttle settings. MOST important in that area, because from take-off to landing we were over water, enemy territory, or head-hunter territory. A good 90% of our flights were over water, because we had to dodge enemy radar, flak, and fighters.)

1945

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2100

Mission #7 Cancelled.

7  
 10000  
 264° 160  
 27  
 2100000

2 July - Monday  
 Mission 8 - Ship 396  
 Co-pilot for Mann (Bill)  
 Balikpapan 9/500 G. P.  
 10-12 - 3100 Gals.  
 T. O. 0450  
 Cape Borzur IAS 160  
 CIRO 4 DOG  
 BAKER CHANNEL  
 Tomorrow our target is an air alert --  
 Magpie will designate target. 10:00 Son  
 of bitches began firing at us. First burst  
 off under right wing. Frags hit plane but  
 I don't think we are holed. I counted 10  
 bursts of medium.

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 of bitches began firing at us. First burst  
 off under right wing. Frags hit plane but  
 I don't think we are holed. I counted 10  
 bursts of medium.

I set a new speed record for donning  
 Flak suit. Could see anti-aircraft  
 firing a number of rounds before flak  
 began to burst. Threw everything to the  
 firewall to get out of range. We were  
 not on bombing run, we were circling in  
 formation waiting for orders from Magpie.  
 1020 Magpie gave us a call - asked us  
 number of ships in formation and told us  
 to stand by.  
 Received Flak up near cape Banjor.  
 This is second day of invasion of Balikpapan.  
 I can see three large fleets off B.P.  
 Harbor.  
 Heavy warships are anchored off shore and  
 are firing onto mainland.  
 1050 Still circling, waiting for Magpie,  
 only now we are flying out over ocean away  
 from AA guns.  
 Magpie radioed to fighters to strafe villages  
 in which were seen Jap vehicle movements.  
 1130 Target from Magpie 6166 M I Northwest  
 of roadway.  
 Light AA fire.  
 Have my flak suit on this time!

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 only now we are flying out over ocean away  
 from AA guns.  
 Magpie radioed to fighters to strafe villages  
 in which were seen Jap vehicle movements.  
 1130 Target from Magpie 6166 M I Northwest  
 of roadway.  
 Light AA fire.  
 Have my flak suit on this time!

Bombs away at 1153 - 80% (Hits) and now back to base. 1205 with 1050 gals. to get there with. Heard Playmate 37 call Magpie and say that she has three survivors aboard. Is now getting landing inst. (To unload survivors? (Is this not the Catalina which hit the wave on takeoff and killed the pilot and co-pilot who had successfully ditched a B-24?)<sup>we</sup>

Perhaps/we weren't quite so lucky -- No. 2 engine is 'throwing oil around nose section and is also smoking a little. 1300 crossing the West Shore of Celebes - weather for last five hours has been p--- poor. Had apple cider and candy for lunch today -- quite a treat!  
Landed safely at base with No. 2 still throwing oil. 1220 Flying time.

Ship 515

3 Jul Tue. Mission #9

Co-Pilot for Oberle (A3)  
Primary - Balikpapan  
T. O. 0655 - Ship 855  
Rendezvous Cape Bajor  
at 6000 - Had Flak yesterday that point at 7,000.  
Load 9/500 G. P. - 3100 Gal.  
Cairo 3 Charlie  
0710 Hit bad weather -  
Rain = Hail mod turbulence.  
Broke out at 0805 but we will be back in again in few minutes. 0810 in again. 0830 broke out of cloud.  
Looks like we will have clear sailing rest of way.

1153 AT 1153  
BASE 1205  
1050 GALS  
PLAYMATE 37  
MAGPIE  
LANDING INST.  
CATALINA  
B-24  
THROWING OIL  
AROUND NOSE  
SECTION  
SMOKING  
1300 CROSSING  
WEST SHORE  
CELEBES  
WEATHER  
APPLE CIDER  
AND CANDY  
FOR LUNCH  
QUITE A TREAT  
1220 FLYING  
TIME  
SHIP 515  
3 JUL TUE. MISSION #9  
CO-PILOT  
FOR OBERLE  
A3  
PRIMARY -  
BALIKPAPAN  
T. O. 0655 -  
SHIP 855  
RENDEZVOUS  
CAPE BAJOR  
AT 6000 -  
HAD FLAK  
YESTERDAY  
THAT POINT  
AT 7,000.  
LOAD 9/500  
G. P. - 3100  
GAL.  
CAIRO 3  
CHARLIE  
0710 HIT  
BAD WEATHER -  
RAIN = HAIL  
MOD TURBULENCE.  
BROKE OUT  
AT 0805 BUT  
WE WILL BE  
BACK IN  
AGAIN IN  
FEW MINUTES.  
0810 IN  
AGAIN  
0830 BROKE  
OUT OF CLOUD  
LOOKS LIKE  
WE WILL HAVE  
CLEAR SAILING  
REST OF WAY.

1110 Begin rendezvous.

We have a good many Alto-Cumulus below us. May have a difficult time finding target.

1245 Received target from Magpie.

Bombs away (as below) 1337. Got 90% hits. Alt. 6,000. No Flak, no interception. We passed over two carriers were escorted by destroyers. Had course killed to fraction. Our plane shadow passed directly over one of the ships. When we were nearing The Celebes, Wilcoxon asked permission from Sable to go down and strafe Jap ships. Permission granted.

Aussie B-24 was shot down over here at Balikpapan yesterday. We are alerted to be on lookout for crew which is still unaccounted for.

Target 5366 - FGQPD

220 BI  
North heading.  
FGKLPQ

Bombs away 1337

Bomb run 9°

Sounded as if the fighter ships at Balikpapan were having the time of their lives strafing Jap troops and vehicles.

1510

Wilcoxon is diving down to strafe Jap ships.

(I had to read and re-read this one because of the discrepancy in ETA vs. ATA of about two hours. (See P. 14). Then I realized that Lt. Mrak was flying with another crew that day. I sure am glad I wasn't navigating this one, because this whole mission would have MYSTERIOUSLY disappeared from the account!)

... 1337  
... 6000  
... INTERCEPTION  
... TWO CARRIERS  
... HAD  
... FRACTION  
... OUR  
... STRAFE  
... SHIPS

... WAS SHOT  
... PT.  
... YESTERDAY  
... WHICH  
... FGK.  
TARGET  
566 - FGQPD  
220 BI  
(North heading)  
FGKLPQ  
BOMBS AWAY 1337  
BOMB RUN 9°  
... THE FIGHTER  
... WERE  
... LIVES  
... VEHICLES  
... SHIPS

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes, possibly bleed-through or extremely faded text. Some words like "formation", "altitude", "weather" are barely visible.]*

Our ETA at rendezvous 2036  
 Landed at 1910 Formation after dark.  
 Total time 1220 again.

#10  
 4 Jul 1945 - WED.  
 150th Ann. of our country.  
 Flying with crew --  
 Balikpapan - Ship 625  
 Ship 625 Cairo 2 Fox. Flies like a  
 million bucks.  
 22-3/4 R/M, 32 1/2" IAS 162.  
 Take off 0510  
 Altitude en route 10,000'  
 Perfect weather to Celebes - low scattered  
 and broken.

0715 Appears that we are going to hit some  
 pretty rough weather on West side of Cape  
 Karran.

Bomb load 9/500 GP. 3100 Gals. petro.  
 Target as designated by ground control  
 Magpie.

0725 In the soup  
 Out in 7 min.

Passing over an ideal little island to be  
 stranded on. Probably about 25 sq. mi.  
 and shaped like a 1-month human embryo.  
 Made my first night take-off this morning  
 with heavily overloaded ship. It was good.  
 Imagine that!





out of the ship, I saw that we were completely encircled by spectators. Everyone was telling me what a beautiful landing I had made.

NO ONE WAS EVEN SCRATCHED.

Time 1230

(SPECIAL NOTE: I have tried to get pages 15 and 16 of the diary in one narration on page 15, because it is very important to our crew as a whole. This is the occasion that sticks out in my mind as the most important time of all when I owed my life to Vernon Mrak. The radio operator and I, and the Nose Gunner and I have both discussed the fact that Lt. Mrak, with his great physical strength, literally held the nose of the ship off the ground so that the plane was not completely demolished and that we could all ten walk away unscratched. I recall that on that particular ship the navigator's table was on the flight deck directly behind the pilot's position. I was sitting there, sweating it out without anything better to do than grab a little 1-quart fire extinguisher which was fastened underneath my seat. I was still sitting there when Steve and Vernon came tearing out of the cockpit saying, "Let's get the hell out of here." They kidded me about thinking I could put out a large fire with the little fire extinguisher. We almost had a casualty, though. Bob ran back to the waist as Vernon had told him, opened the camera hatch to jump out, but with the nose on the ground the camera hatch was about 50 ft. in the air. He then came back to the bomb bays and bailed out as we all had to do.)

(I will add that I was in another crash landing on the way home. Many of us had souvenirs which we were bringing back to the states, and had them stacked in the rear of the plane near the

Tail Gunner's position, overloading the tail of the ship. When we landed on Guam in a nose-high position, the tail skid struck the runway, and tore out the tail section of the plane. I'm twice lucky!)

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes in a vertical column on the left side of the page.]*

7-3-45

(17)

The Col. who is the C. O. of the 5th Group which was down here at Morotai from Samar helping us with the support of th Balikpapan Invasion was lost yesterday afternoon when he was returning from target. He had with him all the group big shots. He gave an ETA as two hours out from Morotai and was never heard from again. Search ships are out looking for him.

3NDP 64E A-5  
#11 9 Jul 45 Mon  
Air support Balikpapan  
0803-1000 5/1000 SAP (Scrambled - 5/1000 is)  
(bomb load)  
3100 Gas, 6000' Ft. Alt.  
Ground Control  
"TESPIRE"  
Cairo One Charlie  
Actual T. O. Time 0253  
Before going to the line this morning we were warned that some of the Japs that had broken through the perimeter a few days ago were seen at the line, and had not been captured. I had been carrying my 45 Auto in my musette bag.

Ship 64E A-5  
#11 9 Jul 45 Mon  
Air support Balikpapan  
0803-1000 5/1000 SAP (Scrambled - 5/1000 is)  
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Faded handwritten notes, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

TO DATE, THERE ARE WELL OVER 3000  
DEAD JAPS IN THE BALIKPAPAN AREA.  
AUSSIES HAVE CAPTURED SEPINGAN AND MANGAR  
AIRDROMES, AND WITHIN FEW DAYS WILL HAVE  
THE LANDING STRIPS READY FOR OUR USE.  
WE WERE TOLD THAT THE STRIPS WERE NOTHING  
MORE THAN A MASS OF BOMB CRATERS.  
1130 -- TOTAL TIME. 300N 830  
I FLEW ENTIRE MISSION FROM LEFT SEAT  
MAKING TAKEOFF AND LANDING. WE HAD TO GO  
AROUND ON OUR FIRST LANDING ATTEMPT BECAUSE  
NOSE WHEEL UNLOCKED AS I WAS GETTING READY  
TO SET IT DOWN.

That practice was ended, and am now carrying my pistol in my shoulder holster as previously done.

Bombs away at 0908. Weather over target was perfect today. Est. 100% Hit.

Last That night at briefing the Aussie Intelligence officer informed us that when the Australians landed at B.P. they found hundreds of 'dead Japs that were killed by our bombs. In an area near Signal Hill over 200 x 200 Yds. they found over three hundred bodies.

To date, there are well over 3000 dead Japs in the Balikpapan Area.

Aussies have captured Sepingan and Mangar Airdromes, and within few days will have the landing strips ready for our use.

We were told that the strips were nothing more than a mass of bomb craters.

1130 -- Total Time. 300N 830

I flew entire mission from left seat making takeoff and landing. We had to go around on our first landing attempt because nose wheel unlocked as I was getting ready to set it down.

10 July T. IFF Lecture. VCR 695  
Bogy - Unidentified  
Primary positions 1 - 3 - 6. Position 4 -  
anti-radar. (Referred to IFF Channel positions)

1 Regular Mission.  
~~Anti-sub-patrol~~ 3 Sub Patrol  
6 Air support  
Hello  
/Hazelw Lily this is (our call name)

Bojangs Turn on  
Curtains Turn off  
Sun up One Position  
Sundown - One position down  
Clay Pigeon - Unidentified  
Mournful Am I Identified?  
(?) You are identified.

EMERGENCY PROCEEDURE  
Fuel Systems

#12 - Flying with Monka. Monica  
11 Jul. Wed. Ship  
6/1000 SAP, 3100 Gas.  
Cape Bajor Rendezvous.  
Take-Off. We will be on ground alert  
until 1100 6000 ft.  
No Flight on 11th.  
12 Jul. Took off as briefed previous day.  
T. O. Time 0702. Weather was fine for  
about 30 min. out from field. 0800 - Now  
we are in a squall line that apparently is  
running parallel to course.

*[Faint handwritten notes, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. Some legible words include: "FLYING WITH MONKA", "SHIP", "TAKE-OFF", "SQUALL LINE", "PARALLEL TO COURSE".]*

THE WEATHER TODAY HAS BEEN  
 3.2 THE DAY SINCE WE  
 WENT TO CAPE KARRANG.  
 BY 07 0000 FT WE ARE ABOUT  
 COMPLETE UNDERCAST.  
 ORBIT AT PT CHARLIE -  
 GET AREA IS CLEAR -  
 4464 LQVU  
 STANDING ONE - GROUND CONTROL  
 180° smoke center  
 75' Alt. 800=400  
 Max Bomb Inter.  
 Left target at 1320 after making three dry  
 runs on Jap gun implacements and trenches.  
 Unable to drop bomb because undercast that  
 closed completely just prior to our arrival.

WE ARE GOING TO BOMB SECONDARY (DONGGELA  
 WAREHOUSE AREA) AT CAPE KARRANGE  
 AS WE WERE LEAVING PRIMARY TARGET, THE AUSSIES  
 SAID "THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR TRYING SO HARD  
 TO GET IN ON THE TARGET THAT WE ASSIGNED YOU."  
 1110 Total Time  
 600 A I 510  
 300 - 300 235 - 235

#13 - 14 JUL = Saturday 855  
 Limboeng 3100 gas  
 T. O. 0604 - 8500 15/250 GP  
 Rendezvous 1000 - 1030  
 3500 Rend/ezvous at Field  
 For Group Box Landing

The weather today has been raining all the way over. We were on instruments to Cape Karrang. And now, at 6000 ft. we are about 300 ft. over complete undercast. ORBIT AT PT. CHARLIE - Target area is clear --- Imagine that!

4464 LQVU  
 Standing One - Ground Control.  
 180° smoke center  
 75' Alt. 800=400  
 Max Bomb Inter.  
 Left target at 1320 after making three dry runs on Jap gun implacements and trenches. Unable to drop bomb because undercast that closed completely just prior to our arrival.

We are going to bomb Secondary (Donggela. warehouse area) at Cape Karrange. As we were leaving primary target, The Aussies said "Thank you very much for trying so hard to get in on the target that we assigned you."

1110 Total Time  
 600 A I 510  
 300 - 300 235 - 235  
 #13 - 14 JUL = Saturday 855  
 Limboeng 3100 gas  
 T. O. 0604 - 8500 15/250 GP  
 Rendezvous 1000 - 1030  
 3500 Rend/ezvous at Field  
 For Group Box Landing

SOUTHWESTERN TIP OF  
 CELEBES  
 PRIMARY: LIMBOENG AIRDROME  
 SECONDARY: BOEZOEDOANG  
 TIRTUA/MALAMBOENG AT PARE PARE  
 SAFFONO MOPANGET AIRDROME  
 OUR MISSION TODAY IS TO  
 BOMB JAP AIRDROMES AT  
 VARIOUS TARGETS. IT IS  
 BELIEVED TO BE A FEW JAP  
 FIGHTERS IN THESE AREAS.  
 BOB HARDER AND (THE) COL.  
 FROM 5TH GP. WERE LOST  
 IN THIS AREA NEAR  
 MAKASSAR TOWN.  
 RESCUE - PLAYMATE 61  
 WAITING OFF CAPE PATIRO.  
 OUR GROUP FORMATION  
 TAKEOFF THIS MORNING  
 WAS P. P. FIRSTLY, IT  
 WAS TOO DARK TO FIND  
 THE OTHER SHIPS, AND  
 SECONDLY, SOMEBODY  
 SCREWED UP AND IT  
 SEEMED THAT SOME OF  
 THE SHIPS WERE WHERE  
 THEY SHOULDN'T HAVE  
 BEEN.  
 I'M FLYING IN THE  
 LEFT SEAT AGAIN TODAY  
 FOR THE FOURTH  
 CONSECUTIVE MISSION.  
 I MADE T. O. THIS  
 MORNING ALSO.  
 1020 - WE HAD TO  
 DETOUR AROUND JAP  
 FLAK EMPLACEMENTS.  
 HAVE BEEN FLYING  
 OVER CELEBES FOR  
 PAST 2:00 HRS.  
 SOME PARTS ARE  
 VERY WELL CULTIVATED  
 BY THE NATIVES. I  
 HAVE SEEN THREE  
 FAIRLY WELL BUILT  
 ROADS.  
 1035 - WE JUST  
 PASSED OVER JAP  
 SEAPORT AND AIRDROME  
 OF TOWARI IN SOUTH  
 CENTRAL CELEBES -  
 ACTUAL TAKE OFF TIME -  
 0612.

Southwestern tip of Celebes  
 Primary: Limboeng Airdrome  
 Secondary Boezoedoang  
 Tirtua/<sup>ry</sup> Malamboeng at Pare Pare  
 Saffono Mopanget Airdrome

Our mission today is to bomb Jap Airdromes at various targets. It is believed to be a few Jap fighters in these areas.

Bob Harder and (the) Col. from 5th Gp. were lost in this area near Makassar Town.

Rescue - Playmate 61 waiting off Cape Patiro. Our group formation takeoff this morning was p. p. Firstly, it was too dark to find the other ships, and secondly, somebody screwed up and it seemed that some of the ships were where they shouldn't have been.

I'm flying in the left seat again today for the fourth consecutive mission.

I made t. o. this morning also.

1020 - We had to detour around Jap flak emplacements. Have been flying over Celebes for past 2:00 hrs.

Some parts are very well cultivated by the natives. I have seen three fairly well built roads.

1035 - We just passed over Jap Seaport and airdrome of Towari in South Central Celebes - Actual take off time - 0612.

22

*[Faded handwritten notes, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading.]*

There were no Jap aircraft seen at Towari although the runways appeared to be in good condition and highway was excellent.

A very unfortunate thing happened as our squadron was circling up into formation. We were third ship in. As one of the other ships tried to cut us out to get in formation with us, our nose gunner got excited and mistook him for a single engine Jap fighter and let him have about 150 rounds of .50 caliber slugs. I do not know yet how many times the ship was holed. (He thought it was a Betty, a twin-engined bomber, and fired two-twelve round bursts. Fortunately the B-24 was so much farther away than he thought a Betty would be, so he missed him. Shortly thereafter, Steve called the crew and asked that we be on the lookout for a downed aircraft. That nearly scared the wits out of me, because I thought that we had shot it down.)

Practically as disgusting was that we made Five dry runs over our target which was perfectly clear, and besides, we were flying wing for the lousiest pilot that ever wore a pair of wings. Landing time 1745.

Total flying time 1130.

2010 Nobody has said anything to us about shooting up one of our own ships. It was perhaps from one of the other squadrons in our group.

We made group box form landing this eve. We were flying high squadron, #2, and on that lousy pilot's wing - We went into some very violent clouds just above the field,

7-14-45

THIS ENTIRE PAGE IS MADE UP OF THE COMMENTS OF W. O. HOLSTON

(Once again I am thankful to Vernon, this time for omitting a very embarrassing time to me! He may not have been aware, but I also would have screwed up on this mission had it not been for a very careful and exacting Pilot and Aircraft Commander. They say that true confession is good for the soul, so here goes!

As we were going down through the Southeastern Leg of the Celebes, perhaps an hour away from rendezvous, Steve asked me for a position report, which he was accustomed to doing from time to time, and probably to see if I was on the ball! When I told him where we were, he told me that I was wrong. After discussing it over the intercom, he came down to the nose of the plane and pointed out on my chart our exact location. It seems that I had been picking up checkpoints along the route that were in a line a few degrees off our course, and the location which I had marked off was some 25-30 miles off from our exact position. Had he not been double-checking on me we probably would have missed our rendezvous with the rest of the squadron! On this and one other time, I was extremely lucky as a navigator. The other time occurred over water between Okinawa and Clark Field while I was at 13th AF Headquarters, and I will cover that near the end of this document.

My other comment at this time is in regard to the mistaken identity of the B-24. When Jim called out that there was a bogey at one o'clock, I looked out the window and saw that it was a B-24. When I pressed my microphone to tell him, the cord to my throat mic had become disconnected and dropped to the floor of the plane. While I was frantically searching for the plug on the floor, he said in deliberate fashion, "There's a bogey at one oclock! It's a Betty! It's coming in! I'm going to fire!" Then he let out with two bursts from the twin-50 cal. machine guns in the turret. By that time, I was able to get the plug back in my microphone, and I yelled, "That's a B-24!" Steve came on the intercom to ask what was going on, and I had to tell him. (Steve and Vernon had been talking to the other planes in the squadron on VHF radio and did not hear anything prior to the firing of the machine guns.)

There followed the longest period of silence on the intercom that I remember ever hearing before Steve told us to be on the lookout for a downed B-24. He was talking about Bob Harder, but I really thought that we had shot down another plane from our group.)



5000 ft. above the  
 field. Our airspeed  
 dropped down to 122  
 Indicated. That <sup>alone</sup> should be enough --  
 I know that (#13) is my lucky number.  
 2300, tonight the Japs must have broken  
 through the perimeter again. I heard  
 machine guns chattering and could hear  
 the bullets ricocheting over our area.  
 (Thank goodness, I was unaware of the  
 near-miss over the field, or I had forgotten  
 about it. All the more reason I still  
 hate to fly.) (I do remember the times  
 the Japs broke through the perimeter,  
 and the time we were dismounting 50 cal.  
 and placing them on the beach.)  
 Today our squadron dropped 1000's of  
 propaganda leaflets in and around  
 Makassar Town.  
 16 July Monday - Ship 855  
 Steve, Don Watts, & I went out  
 today for three hours of landing and  
 formation practice. Steve made first  
 take-off and landing - I the second  
 and Don the third. Don is now an instructor  
 and was very pleased with my flying, And  
 said that he would see that I was checked  
 out as soon as possible. (As first pilot.)

and can't understand yet how we came out  
 alive.  
 The son of a bitch went into a steep  
 turn just when entering the clouds, and if  
 I hadn't been throttled back, we perhaps  
 would have colided at 5000 ft. above the  
 field. Our airspeed dropped down to 122  
 Indicated. That <sup>alone</sup> should be enough --  
 I know that (#13) is my lucky number.  
 2300, tonight the Japs must have broken  
 through the perimeter again. I heard  
 machine guns chattering and could hear  
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 and was very pleased with my flying, And  
 said that he would see that I was checked  
 out as soon as possible. (As first pilot.)

(ref)

17, July - Ship 935.

PHOTO - 3100 Gas

Rendezvous at 8000 - Bira Point

Alternate - Tanakeke

Tanakeke (our squadron)

370 th will lead group at 8000 ft. /

Primary - Limboeng - Personnel Area

Secondary - Watapone " "

Tertiary - Kendari - " "

Rescue: Playmate 61 - PBY

Jukebox - B-17 Flying Dutchman

Tomorrow we are going to fly along as group photo ship. We are carrying six cameras plus specialized camera men.

The group is dropping a new type bomb and they are interested to know the effects of it. (It was clusters of napalm bombs)

Also the cameramen are taking moving pictures for newsreel.

A Major is in charge of cameramen, 0800 Our targets today are Jap Personnel areas.

Nice <sup>juicy</sup> ~~Dinky~~ barracks and bivouac areas just full of smelly Japs. Bombed through heavy cumulus-stratus with tops at 8000. We're at 10,000. Have some stratus and heavy rain.

Down at Makassar Town on the 15th, the 5th group had an attack from six Jap fighters. Rumor is that three Libs were shot down.

*[Handwritten notes in a box, mostly illegible due to bleed-through and fading. Some legible words include: TANAKEKE, B-17, and various numbers.]*

This is the fifth consecutive mission that I have flown from the left seat. The Group is using napalm fire bombs today. Load 9/500 Napalm in clusters. We really had a ride out of this one. Made the first run <sup>abreast</sup> ~~of best~~ lead squadron. First time was dry run. Followed them around second time and took pictures of their bombs away and hits. We found out that the 424th did not release their bombs so we made a dry run with them. By this time the weather had socked in to a complete undercast. We let down to 2,000 feet to get below clouds and then made another run. Going over the bomb run, we were fired upon by machine guns but we received no hits, I don't believe--.

I could see the flashes as they fired at us and helped our gunners locate them so they could strafe the Jap positions. After bomb run it was necessary to make sharp turn and climb to avoid mountains that were directly on course and about 2500 feet above us. We pulled away from the 424th to miss the mountains. They pulled back and went down to approximately 500 ft. to strafe. (I do recall this incident, and seeing the flashes from their machine guns, but the thing I remember most is the mountain. There was a gradual slope from the sea and town on up to the mountain top which was rolling hills and very deceptive. By the time we finished the bomb run we must have been very close to the ground. We did have to look up to see the top of the mountain!)

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes in the left margin, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

This flight I remember very vividly. We were to fly photo ship for the 307th Bomb Group which required us to fly 200' below the lowest squadron so that the photographers could follow the bombs out of the bomb bays to the target.

The target was a large group of Japanese Barracks where replacement troupes were being housed (I think). It was located at Makassar Town, I believe on the Southwest Coast of the Celebes. The people that we had on board besides the crew was a field officer (Major, I think), the civilians who developed the new napalm bomb and their photographers.

The bombs looked like two 10" pie plates placed together, then stacked in a package about three feet high. The straps holding the package together would detonate after leaving the bomb-bay, causing the individual bomblets to sail randomly to the target area causing a more or less shotgun coverage.

After three squadrons dropped their bombs from 8000' we followed the 424th around until we found a hole in the undercast, then had to get down to 2000 ft. to see the target. This meant that we were flying at 1800' minus the terrain elevation -- probably 1200-1500' above the ground.

As we approached the target, the Japs began firing from two or three gun emplacements -- I believe twin 20mm machine guns. I could see the tracers curving gently up to us and what concerned me was that I knew that every sixth shell they fired was a tracer that I could see. It was the ones that I couldn't see that worried me. I knew I was pretty well protected with my flak vest and steel seat but I was unprotected in the groin area. So, I pulled armoured skull cap off my head and put it where I thought it would do the most good.

There was one gun position located in some trees at a crossroad intersection a few hundred yards South of the target. It was from this position that the gunners had us pretty well zeroed in. I could see them very well -- below and to the left of the nose of the plane.

When our gunners -- either top turret or nose turret -- began firing, their bullets were falling short and kicking up spurts of dust. Then the dust spurts began walking up to the Jap gun emplacement, and as soon as our bullets found their mark, the Jap firing stopped.

I remember knowing what a good feeling that was because in a few seconds we would have been right over them, and they would have had us at point blank range.

Also, if we would have taken a bad hit, we were too low for all of us to bail out.

Somewhere packed away in one of my boxes I have before and after air photos showing the damage that we did on this mission. Some day I'll find them!

(COMMENTS FROM W. O. HOLSTON, 6/5/88)

(Most facts recorded above are exactly correct. The target was a barracks area E-NE of Makassar Town which is on the Southwest coast of the Celebes. I also remember the way the straps detonated and the bombs fell separately, scattering as they fell. There was a major aboard and some civilians. I take exception to the 12-1500' altitude, because I remember it to be 3-500', and remember that we had to sweat out getting away from the mountain in front of us. Jim Thompson, Nose Gunner, has related to me how he fired from the nose turret at the gun positions. I remember that there was much smoke on the ground, and I was afraid that the photos would be no good, but I do remember seeing the photos later. They showed the Napalm bombs to be very successful, and I would assume that almost immediately the B-29's in the Marianas started dropping them on Tokyo. The odd thing is that I do not remember being afraid of the flak as much as the mountain or the long trip home.)

I saw them shoot up a boat and the target area and everything else that would stop a slug. We went out over the ocean and climbed to 10,000 ft. while they went right down the coast continuing their little strafing spree.

We are now making a dash for home to get those letters that I know will be waiting for me--? Time: 1655--

Just got radio call that one of our ships is missing somewhere near the Halmaheras. They alerted us to be on look out for it. Wonder who it is this time?

Our ETA to the field is 1810. We hit our ETA right on the second! (Thanks for the good word, pal!)

As soon as we landed the ground crew came running up and said they had heard that we were the ones that went down today. Haven't yet heard who it was.

Total flying time 1140.  
120 PI      100 CPI  
450 P      450 cp

18 JUL Wed. Transition  
We made three take-offs and landings  
and stalls, steep turns and semi-  
vertical reverses.

Total time 0305  
0205 QD ± 100 c. p.

7-19-45 AM  
AIR RAID ALERT  
Also PM

19th JULY  
Had an air raid warning this morning  
at 0315. Planes failed to appear.

Tonight when we were at the club singing  
~~old~~ songs and drinking we had  
our second air raid warning of the day.  
Still no planes appeared.

21 JUL Sat. Ship 396  
Training flight  
T. O. 1245 - Steve made first t.o.

120 QD .30 PI 125 CP  
I had second - I made  
last., ~~Have~~ t. o. and landing.

22 JUL Sun. Ship 132  
Total Time 155  
100 CP & 55 QD  
We were playing around today - Not really  
doing anything in particular. Just  
before taking off, four Negro Infantry  
(93rd Div.) men asked if they could  
go for a ride.  
I've never seen anyone quite so pleased  
with one.

93rd Inf. Div  
at Morotai  
(BLACK)

*[Faint handwritten notes in a box, mostly illegible]*

*[Faint handwritten notes, possibly "TRAINING FLIGHT"]*

*[Faint handwritten notes, possibly "22 JUL Sun Ship 132"]*

When I began to do steep banks and dives  
 it made one of them sick. The other  
 three laughed themselves silly.  
 Then we circled over  
 a PBY that was trying to rescue  
 some downed fliers.  
 After we got down they were  
 very grateful for the ride.  
 They couldn't believe the beauty of  
 the view up there. One said he had  
 seen the World's Fair and that didn't  
 even compare.  
 Another said he didn't know what to  
 think when he had to look up to see  
 the water in one of the steep banks.  
 (The 93rd D iv. ran a sawmill cutting  
 lumber from the mahogany trees, but  
 their main job was to guard the perimeter  
 to prevent Japs from coming down on our  
 third of the island.)  
 #15  
 23 JUL Mon. 393 - Ceram Islands  
 BAMBBOOM  
 15/100 G. P. Rendezvous BIONOM Is.  
 Bomb Alt. 14,000 ft.  
 Minimum altitude for tertiary at Halmaheras  
 10,000' - Tertiary Flak positions at Lolobata  
 Airdrome - LA'HA & Lohang Airdrome are  
 primary and secondary targets. Bomb indi-  
 vidual squadrons.  
 Our target is supposed to have 12 - 120 mm.  
 heavy Ack Ack guns - The most we have encoun-  
 tered to date.  
 Probable enemy fighters.  
 Playmate is the only rescue  
 available.

When I began to do steep banks and dives  
 it made one of them sick. The other  
 three laughed themselves silly.  
 Then we circled over  
 a PBY that was trying to rescue  
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 heavy Ack Ack guns - The most we have encoun-  
 tered to date.  
 Probable enemy fighters.  
 Playmate is the only rescue  
 available.



TOOK OFF AT 0602 ON SCHEDULE.  
 WE'RE FLYING OUR FIRST LEAD POSITION TODAY -  
 B-1  
 LEADING THE SECOND FLIGHT OF THE SQUADRON.  
 I AM AGAIN FLYING LEFT SEAT  
 I MADE TAKE-OFF.  
 0945 WE WERE UNABLE TO  
 BOMB PRIMARY OR SECONDARY  
 BECAUSE OF COMPLETE UNDERCAST,  
 SO NOW WE ARE HEADED BACK TO  
 TERTIARY AT LOLOBATA.  
 OUR TARGET IS GUN POSITIONS UP  
 THERE THAT HAVE BEEN SHOOTING  
 AT THE NAVY'S P. T. BOATS. ALSO  
 THERE ARE SOME FLAK GUNS LOCATED THERE.  
 1030 BACK ON OXYGEN AGAIN. WE ARE GOING  
 TO HAVE TO BOMB THIS TARGET AT 17,000'  
 BECAUSE OF HEAVY FLAK GUNS. AT 17,000'  
 WE ENCOUNTERED VERY SEVERE CLEAR ICE.  
 CALLED LEAD SHIP AND HE TOLD US TO  
 LET DOWN TO CONTACT. WE LET DOWN TO 4500'  
 BEFORE GETTING OUT OF COMPLETE OVERCAST.  
 CAME BACK AND TRIED TO REGROUP OVER  
 MOROTAI----  
 1315 WE ARE BACK ON OUR WAY TO BOMB  
 THE PRIMARY - LOLOBATA.  
 (BY WAY OF EXPLANATION, THE HALMAHERA GROUP  
 OF ISLANDS HALF-WAY SURROUNDED OUR LITTLE  
 ISLAND OF MOROTAI. JAPS HAD 30,000 STRANDED  
 THERE, AND ANOTHER 5,000 ON THE NORTHERN 2/3  
 OF MOROTAI ISLAND, WITH THE PERIMETER ABOUT  
 ONE MILE NORTH OF THE AIRSTRIIP. THEY TRIED  
 EVERY NIGHT TO REINFORCE THE TROOPS ON MOROTAI  
 AND OUR PT BOATS DEFENDED US. THE HEAVY FLAK  
 GUNS ON HALMAHERA WERE A CONSTANT PROBLEM TO  
 US AT LOW ALTITUDE WHEN WE TOOK OFF AND LANDED.)  
 (ALSO, I BELIEVE THAT BY NOW WE WERE NO LONGER  
 USING OUR RADAR BOMBARDIER.)

Took off at 0602 on schedule.  
 We're flying our first lead position today -  
 B-1  
 Leading the second flight of the squadron.  
 I am again flying left seat  
 I made take-off.  
 0945 We were unable to  
 bomb primary or secondary  
 because of complete undercast,  
 so now we are headed back to  
 tertiary at Lolobata.  
 Our target is gun positions up  
 there that have been shooting  
 at the Navy's P. T. Boats. Also  
 there are some flak guns located there.  
 1030 Back on oxygen again. We are going  
 to have to bomb this target at 17,000'  
 because of heavy flak guns. At 17,000'  
 we encountered very severe clear ice.  
 Called lead ship and he told us to  
 let down to contact. We let down to 4500'  
 before getting out of complete overcast.  
 Came back and tried to regroup over  
 Morotai----  
 1315 We are back on our way to bomb  
 the primary - Lolobata.  
 (By way of explanation, the Halmahera group  
 of islands half-way surrounded our little  
 island of Morotai. Japs had 30,000 stranded  
 there, and another 5,000 on the Northern 2/3  
 of Morotai Island, with the perimeter about  
 one mile North of the airstrip. They tried  
 every night to reinforce the troops on Morotai  
 and our PT boats defended us. The heavy flak  
 guns on Halmahera were a constant problem to  
 us at low altitude when we took off and landed.)  
 (Also, I believe that by now we were no longer  
 using our Radar Bombardier.)

We dropped our bombs on  
 small island about 25 miles  
 from our field.  
 PI 100 CPI 100 P 330 CP 330  
 Practically all of today's flying was  
 formation --  
 We were flying our first lead -- Box 1

We dropped our bombs on a small Jap-  
 held island about 25 miles from our  
 field.

Total flying time 900  
 PI CPI P CP  
 100 100 330 330

Practically all of today's flying was  
 formation --

We were flying our first lead -- Box 1

Night transition - 23 July  
 Lepord Able 2  
 Santi Ship 935  
 Baldwin The Black Radar  
 Mrak Heavy Bastard  
 Baldwin & I each shot 2 landings  
 completing our night-transition  
 Total time 125  
 35 QD 40 C. P. (Imagine an engineer )  
 (who wasn't good in )  
 (math! )  
 24 JUL 45 T Ship 393 (1988 retort by Mrak: Or  
 (a smart-alec navigator!))  
 Today Steve & I lead the squadron today  
 for three hours of formation, Practiced  
 two squadron weather penetrations. Formed  
 Echelon to the right.

Night transition - 23 July

Lepord Able 2

Santi Ship 935

Baldwin The Black Radar

Mrak Heavy Bastard

Baldwin & I each shot 2 landings  
 completing our night-transition

Total time 125

35 QD 40 C. P. (Imagine an engineer )  
 (who wasn't good in )  
 (math! )

24 JUL 45 T Ship 393 (1988 retort by Mrak: Or  
 (a smart-alec navigator!))

Today Steve & I lead the squadron today  
 for three hours of formation, Practiced  
 two squadron weather penetrations. Formed  
 Echelon to the right.

Flew over our area when went in for landing. I made three t. o. and landings.

Total time 310 (Math has improved!)

P CP  
135 135

25 JUL 45 WEDNESDAY

Today our Tonopah friend, Callison, was lost. He is the one who had the bulldog back at R. T. U.\* Natives brought one survivor of B-24 crash back to Morotai. This one crashed in Halmahera. <sup>All</sup> The rest of the crew was killed when bombs exploded. Also another crew of the the 868th bailed out over Jap-held French-Indo-China. This has been the third crew that the 868th lost since Harder went down.

Two Jap destroyers and other boats were seen South of tip of Borneo.

(\* R. T. U. probably meant "Reserve Training Unit or Replacement Training Unit.")

#16 26 JUL THURSDAY Ship 293

Flying Squadron lead with (A 1) Harry Coggins. Shipping search West of Southern tip of Borneo. (Changed to strike) Rescue - Playmate 61 Dog CA at Kabaladdea Island.

9/500 G. P. 3100 Gas

T. O. 0606

Attack Altitude 7500

Left Breakway

*[Faint handwritten notes in a rounded rectangular box, including dates like '25 JUL 45' and '26 JUL 45', and various illegible text.]*

Primary Ta'baio A. B. Runway #2  
 Secondary Oelin Airdrome , #3  
 Tertiary - None-  
 Stanfu Mapangat Airdrome  
 Lepord Baker One  
 Ten Jap twin engine bombers / ~~xxxx~~  
 the Balikpapan and Mangar areas  
 this morning.  
 Actual take off 0606  
 Squadron assembly at Cape / ~~Selataon~~  
 Bombs away at 1228. We hit  
 medium sized cumulus cloud on  
 bomb run just prior to bombs away.  
 Three ships were unable to drop because  
 of that. I don't believe that very  
 many of our bombs hit in the target  
 area.  
 1245  
 In passing over extreme Southern tip of  
 Borneo on the way back to Morotai  
 1248  
 Three Jap fighter were seen below  
 our altitude. They were climbing up  
 to us but probably lost us in the  
 clouds. - 1315 -  
 I don't think fighters will have much  
 luck finding us now!  
 They didn't find us -- 5000--  
 the trip back to the base was  
 uneventful.  
 Total time 1305  
 P CP  
 630 635 (Good adding!)  
 (On the following page is the account of  
 the rescue of Callison and 4 other crew  
 members. I want to mention that one of my  
 very best friends, Helms, from S. C. was  
 one of the lost. )

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(On the following page is the account of  
 the rescue of Callison and 4 other crew  
 members. I want to mention that one of my  
 very best friends, Helms, from S. C. was  
 one of the lost. )

28 JUL SUNDAY

Don Callison, Jack Counts and three other men of Don's crew were found today after being in the water for 48 hours. Two of the crew were floating in a one-man life raft. Took turns hanging on the outside. Six more of the crew are still missing. The five that were found, were picked up about 100 miles N.W. of Majo Islands. I talked to Don, and he seems to have aged 10 years.

30 JUL MONDAY  
2312 - Had another air alert a few minutes ago. One of our ships tried to come in without his IFF being turned on. Search lights had him pin pointed all around the field. We were on alert for about 15 min.

AUG 3 FRI Ship #645  
We are flying ship from 14th Airdrome Sqdn. up to Nichols Field at Manila to bring back Air Corps supplies.  
We expect to stay at Manila for three days. Gibson and McCarthy are riding with us on their way to The States. (I almost forgot to capitalize). This ship that we are in today is a war-weary if I've ever seen one.  
#3 engine kept cutting out as we taxied to take-off position.  
(the main thing I remember about Manila was that we ate some ice cream made from Water-buffalo milk, and the bananas weren't very good. The city was a complete pile of rubble.)

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(the main thing I remember about Manila was that we ate some ice cream made from Water-buffalo milk, and the bananas weren't very good. The city was a complete pile of rubble.)

Faded handwritten notes at the top of the page.

Faded handwritten notes, possibly mentioning "PASSING" and "REAR".

TOTAL TIME 6:00 HRS  
Vernon A. Mrak  
Vernon A. Mrak

5 AUG SUNDAY

0600 GOT UP, HAD BREAKFAST, AND  
NOW AM PREPARING TO TAKE  
OFF FOR MOROTAI.  
0740 WE HAVE BEEN DOWN AT THE  
PLANE FOR A COUPLE HOURS. NO. 3  
WILL NOT START SO NOW WE ARE  
TRYING TO FIND A NEW CARBURETOR.  
LOOKS LIKE WE'LL SPEND  
ONE MORE NIGHT IN MANILA.

MON 6 AUG SHIP 1645  
TOOK OFF FROM NICHOLS FIELD  
AT 1315. CIRCLE MANILA  
ONCE AGAIN, AND NOW ARE ON OUR  
WAY TO MOROTAI.  
1325 PASSING OVER TIP OF BATAAN  
PEN. AND CORREGIDOR.

30

If it weren't for the fact  
that we are going to Manila  
for our beans, I'd never taken  
off in this sad excuse  
for an airplane.

0945 - We are now passing  
over Mindanao Island.  
Steve made take-off  
this morn. First one in  
the last nine missions.  
T. O. Time 0740  
1145 Tuned in the  
commercial radio station  
on our radio compass.  
Now beating out "G. I. Jive".  
Total time 6:00 Hrs.  
Vernon A. Mrak (Writes better than )  
Vernon A. Mrak (he adds! )  
(Mrak, 1988: Had more )  
(practice)

5 AUG SUNDAY

0600 got up, had breakfast, and  
now am preparing to take off  
for Morotai.  
0740 - We have been down at the  
plane for a couple hours. No. 3  
engine will not start so now we are  
trying to find a new carburetor.  
Looks like we'll spend  
one more night in Manila.

Mon 6 AUG Ship 1645  
Took off from Nichols Field  
at 1315. Circle Manila once  
again, and now are on our  
way to Morotai.  
1325 - Passing over tip of Bataan  
Peninsula and Corregidor.

Red-

I left my identification bracelet on my shelf - also those salt & pepper shakers in my ammo-box. Would you please mail them to me.

My address, in case you lost it.

16580 Rocemont Rd  
DETROIT, MI, Mich.

If you think that you can get to my joint for sure on your way home, just hang on to them and bring them with you. Thanx Gib.

YESTERDAY STEVE AND I WERE OVER TO LOOK AT SHIP #396 THAT CRASHED UP ON TAKE OFF A FEW DAYS AGO KILLING PILOT, CO-PILOT & ENGINEER. THAT IS THE SHIP THAT WE FLEW ON A COUPLE MISSIONS THIRTEEN MEN GOT OUT ALIVE - I CAN'T SEE HOW ANYONE WAS SAVED. THEY TOLD US THAT ONE MAN RAN 75 YDS WITH A BROKEN LEG. TODAY TWO OF OUR PASSENGERS ARE MEN WHO SURVIVED THE CRASH. THEY ARE PRETTY WELL BANGED UP. I SAW JACK FOSS, ED NOVAK ("I'll BE SEEING YOU?") IS COMING IN OVER THE MANILA RADIO. AT NICHOLS JUST BEFORE WE LEFT. THEY WERE SHOT

(Following apparently is a note from Gibson to a member of his crew)

Red-

I left my identification bracelet on my shelf -

Also those salt & Pepper shakers in my ammo box. Would you please mail them to me.

My address in case you lost it:  
16580 Rocemont Rd.

Detroit 19, Mich.

If you think that you can get to my joint on your way home, just hang on to them and bring them with you. Thanx Gib

SHIP #396

Yesterday Steve and I were over to look at ship #396 that cracked up on take-off at Nichols a few days ago killing pilot, co-pilot & engineer. That is the ship that we flew on a couple missions. Thirteen men got out alive - I can't see how anyone was saved. They told us that one man ran 75 yds. with a broken leg. Today two of our passengers are men who survived the crash. They are pretty well banged up. I saw Jack Foss, Ed Novak ("I'll Be Seeing You?") is coming in over the Manila Radio. At Nichols just before we left, they were shot down over Canton, China on their 19th mission.

DOWN OVER CANTON, CHINA ON  
 THEIR 19TH MISSION. IT TOOK THEM  
 23 DAYS TO WALK BACK THROUGH  
 JAP LINES. THEY WERE HEARD BACK  
 BACK BY CHINESE GUERRILLA FIGHTERS.  
 ED SAID THAT HE ALMOST SHOT  
 ONE OF THEM AS THE G. FIGHTER  
 WAS COMING UP TO HELP. HE  
 COULDN'T TELL WHAT HE WAS.  
 ED & JACK ARE ON THEIR WAY  
 BACK TO THE STATES. BOB HAS  
 AGED TEN YEARS SINCE I LAST  
 SAW THEM IN TONOPAH LAST FEB.  
 THE NIGHT BEFORE WE LEFT  
 TONOPAH JACK, BOB, AND I WENT  
 TO LEONA DAVID'S HOUSE AND  
 TOOK A GOOD DRUNK ON  
 HER WHISKEY. JACK SAID

THAT SHE IS PISSED OFF  
 BECAUSE I HAVEN'T WRITTEN  
 TO HER.

SPENT A COUPLE DAYS IN  
 MANILA. I DON'T KNOW THAT WAR  
 COULD BE SO TERRIBLE. MOST  
 OF THE CITY WAS IN CHARRED  
 RUINS. I DON'T THINK THAT I SAW  
 ONE BUILDING THAT WAS NOT HIT  
 BY BOMBS OR SHELLS. I TALKED  
 FOR HOURS WITH THE PEOPLE WHO  
 HAD LIVED THERE DURING THE JAP  
 OCCUPATION. THEY ALL HATED JAPS  
 LIKE POISON.

THIS WE'LL BE OVER MINDORO  
 IN JUST FEW MINUTES.

1505 PASSING OVER SOUTHWESTERN  
 TIP OF PANAY.

Down over Canton, China on their 19th mission. It took them 23 days to walk back through Jap lines. They were lead back by Chinese Guerilla Fighters. Ed said that he almost shot one of them when the G. (Guerilla) fighter was coming up to help. He couldn't tell what he was.

Ed and Jack are on their way back to The States. Both have aged ten years since I last saw them in Tonopah last Feb.

The night before we left Tonopah Jack, Bob, and I went to Leona David's house and threw a good drunk on her whiskey.

Jack said that she is pissed off because I haven't written to her. (I think that all of us were ageing rather rapidly, just didn't realize it because we saw each other every day.)

Spent a couple days in Manila. I didn't know that war could be so terrible. Most of the city was in charred ruins. (And rubble) I don't think that I saw one building that was not hit by bombs or shells. I talked for hours with the people who had lived there during the Jap occupation. They all hated Japs like poison. (my outstanding recollection was that the little children begging on the street were so clean!)

1415 - We'll be over Mindoro in just few minutes. 1505 - Passing over Southwestern tip of Panay.



1530 PASSING ALONG WEST COAST  
 OF NEGROS, 1600 OVER NORTHWEST  
 COAST OF MINDANAO. WEATHER IS  
 HEAVY FROM COASTLINE INLAND.  
 1612 WE HIT A BOMB THAT THREW  
 STEVE ALL OF THE WAY OUT  
 OF HIS SEAT. LUCKILY I WAS  
 FLYING AND HOLDING ON TO THE  
 WHEEL 1620 OUT IN CLEAR SKIES  
 AGAIN OVER ILLANA BAY.  
 TOTAL TIME 1240

TONIGHT WHEN WE LANDED WE FOUND  
 THAT THE JAP RED CROSS SHIP  
 THAT WAS CAPTURED THREE DAYS  
 AGO DOWN AROUND THE CELEBES  
 WAS DOCKED HERE AT OUR PORT.  
 1500 JAP WHO WERE BANDAGED UP  
 TO RESEMBLE WAR CASUALTIES WERE  
 LED OFF AND PUT IN COLD STORAGE.  
 IT IS THOUGHT THOSE JAPS WERE GOING  
 TO MAKE A SURPRISE ATTACK  
 ON OUR AIRFIELD. SNEAKING UP  
 ON US UNDER PROTECTION OF THE  
 RED CROSS. THE SHIP IS LOADED  
 DOWN WITH GUNS AND AMMO THAT IS  
 CRATED IN MEDICAL SUPPLY BOXES.  
 WE CAN BE THANKFUL THAT OUR  
 RECON PLANES SPOTTED THE  
 SHIP BEFORE IT GOT IN RANGE.

1530 - Passing along West Coast  
 of Negros. 1600 - Over Northwest  
 Coast of Mindanao. Weather is  
 heavy from coastline inland.

1612 - We hit a bomb that threw (I think I )  
 Steve all of the way out of  
 his seat! Luckily I was flying  
 and holding on to the wheel.

1620 - Out in clear skies again.  
 over Illana Bay.

Total time - 1240

Tonight when we landed we found  
 that the Jap Red Cross ship  
 that was captured three days  
 ago down around the Celebes  
 was docked here at our port.

1500 Jap who were bandaged up  
 to resemble war casualties were  
 led off and put in cold storage.

It is thought those Japs were going  
 to make a surprise attack  
 on our airfield. Sneaking up  
 on us under protection of the  
 Red Cross. The ship is loaded  
 down with guns and ammo that is  
 crated in medical supply boxes.  
 We can be thankful that our  
 recon planes spotted the  
 ship before it got in range.

(P. 56-13TH AF STOLBY) SEE BRACK PAGES

#17 - 8 August WED - Plane No. 617  
Radar Mission to N. E. Celebes  
- Amorang -  
Varmint Able One  
2750 Gals. 10/100 G. P.  
Actual t. o. 0705

Plane No. 617  
Radar Mission to N. E. Celebes  
(Amorang)  
Varmint Able One  
2750 Gals. 10/100 G.P.  
Actual t. o. 0705  
Mickey was having trouble with his radar set. Thought we were going to have to salvo our bombs and go back to base.  
0810 Passing over NE'ern tip of Celebes. Drppped our last bomb at 1135 and now back home.  
Our mission today was to test one of the radar ships. We dropped single

Mickey (Dorman) was having trouble with his radar set. Thought we were going to have to salvo our bombs and go back to base.

0810 Passing over NE'ern tip of Celebes. Drppped our last bomb at 1135 and now back home.

Our mission today was to test one of the radar ships. We dropped single

12 runs.  
Estimated hits - 60%.

1251 - Just heard the announcement of the new atomic bomb that was dropped on Japan. Came in over Manila Radio.

Flight time 710

Tonight I saw Fred Taucher at a meeting. He was one of the seven men who survived when his crew had to bail out over water near NE tip of Celebes. He bailed out from nose wheel hatch. After hitting the water, he inflated one-man life raft and tied all of his equipment to it, including the parachute which he used as a sea anchor. When Fred jumped he took with him his muset bag filled with provisions.

Bombs making 12 runs  
Estimated hits - 60%  
1251 JUST HEARD THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW ATOMIC BOMB THAT WAS DROPPED ON JAPAN. CAME IN OVER MANILA RADIO.  
FLIGHT TIME 710  
TONIGHT I SAW FRED TAUCHER AT A MEETING. HE WAS ONE OF THE SEVEN MEN WHO SURVIVED WHEN HIS CREW HAD TO BAIL OUT OVER WATER NEAR THE TIP OF CELEBES. HE BAILED FROM NOSE WHEEL HATCH. AFTER HITTING THE WATER, HE INFLATED ONE MAN LIFE RAFT AND TIED ALL OF HIS EQUIPMENT TO IT, INCLUDING THE PARACHUTE WHICH HE USED AS A SEA ANCHOR.

FRED SAID HE HAD BEEN DOZING FOR ABOUT AN HOUR WHEN SOMETHING HIT THE BOTTOM OF HIS RAFT, CAPSIZING IT. GETTING BACK TO THE RAFT IN THE DARKNESS HE FOUND THAT ONE SIDE WAS COMPLETELY TORN AWAY. HE HAD HIS MAE WEST INFLATED, AND WITH IT HE MANAGED TO KEEP HIMSELF AND THE RAFT AFLOAT UNTIL DAYBREAK. BY THAT TIME HE REALIZED THAT HE HAD TO GET RID OF EVERYTHING BUT HIS KNIFE, TWO SIGNAL MIRRORS (WHICH LATER SAVED HIS LIFE) AND CANNISTER OF DRINKING WATER. THE NEXT AFTERNOON FRED AND PART OF CREW WERE SPOTTED AND PICKED UP BY ONE OF OUR RESCUE CATALINAS. SIX OF THE CREW WERE LUCKILY ABLE TO GET TOGETHER AFTER THEY HIT THE WATER WHILE FRED WAS FLOATING SOME DISTANCE FROM THEM BY HIMSELF. BY SHEER LUCK AND HIS ABILITY TO HANDLE THE SIGNAL MIRROR HE WAS ALSO SEEN AND PICKED UP. THE OTHER THREE MEMBERS OF HIS CREW PERHAPS WENT DOWN AS SHARKS BAIT. (THE SIGNAL MIRROR DID REQUIRE SOME LITTLE EXPERTISE TO BE AIMED SO THAT IT WOULD REFLECT THE SUNLIGHT TO A PLANE OVERHEAD. A ONE-MAN LIFE RAFT WAS ABOUT 2' X 3' AND WAS HARD TO SPOT FROM THE AIR.) WHEN FRED WAS TAKEN ABOARD THE RESCUE PLANE HE WAS TOLD THAT THERE WAS A WHOLE SCHOOL OF SHARKS CIRCLING HIM, SO UNDOUBTEDLY IT WAS A SHARK THAT TORE AND CAPSIZED HIS RAFT.

He took with him his musette bag filled with provisions. Had plenty of food and water. As nightfall came Fred prepared to try to get a little rest. Said that he had been dozing for about an hour when something hit the bottom of his raft, capsizing it. Getting back to the raft in the darkness he found that one side was completely torn away. He had his Mae West inflated, and with it he managed to keep himself and the raft afloat until daybreak. By that time he realized that he had to get rid of everything but his knife, two signal mirrors (which later saved his life) and cannister of drinking water. The next afternoon Fred and part of crew were spotted and picked up by one of our rescue Catalinas. Six of the crew were luckily able to get together after they hit the water while Fred was floating some distance from them by himself. By sheer luck and his ability to handle the signal mirror he was also seen and picked up. The other three members of his crew perhaps went down as sharks bait. (The signal mirror did require some little expertise to be aimed so that it would reflect the sunlight to a plane overhead. A one-man life raft was about 2' x 3' and was hard to spot from the air.) When Fred was taken aboard the rescue plane he was told that there was a whole school of sharks circling him, so undoubtedly it was a shark that tore and capsized his raft.

... THE ... WERE ...  
... ...  
... ...

... ...  
... ...

70°	92	88
75°	90	78
80°	80	58
85°	70	44
90°	60	28
95°	50	12
100°	40	357
105°	30	345
110°	20	329
115°	10	312
120°	0	298
125°	340	281
130°	240	265
135°	140	252
140°	40	237
145°	320	221
150°	220	205
155°	120	192
160°	20	175
165°	104	165
170°	4	144
175°	134	130
180°	115	116
185°	103	98
190°	86	88

... ...  
... ...

Fred has 21 missions ----

10 Aug Friday - Ship 334

Called us out at 1400 to make a compass swing.

	Mag.	Rep.
90°	92	88
75	77	73
60	60	58

(25 different headings with compass readings on all three compasses. This probably would have involved Steve, Vernon, Engineer - Bud Morgan, and me.)

Steve made t.o. I made landing  
Total Time 230

(41)

13 AUG Monday - Ship #617  
Target - CERAM  
HARO AIRDROME  
Attack 1030  
9/500 G. P. 2700 Gals.  
Attack Alt. 16,000 feet.  
THE ABOVE HAS BEEN CANCELLED.  
365 Homing KS  
31Q RO K.S.

13 AUG Monday - Ship #617  
Target - CERAM  
HARO AIRDROME  
Attack 1030  
9/500 G. P. 2700 Gals.  
Attack Alt. 16,000 feet.  
THE ABOVE HAS BEEN CANCELLED.  
365 Homing KS  
31Q RO K.S.

See Page  
56-130  
Stark

Clark Field - 475 ft. Alt.  
Nielson Field #1 West Runway  
#2 East Runway

(Radio approach signals and directions)

Clark Field - 475 ft. Alt.  
Nielson Field #1 West Runway  
#2 East Runway

Instead of being awakened at 530 to bomb down at Ceram, we were awakened at 0230 and told that we were headed for Okinawa and Japan. Peace was officially declared this morning so now we are trying to rush our occupational ground forces into Japan proper. Our job is to help ferry the ground troops from Clark Field, P. I., to Okinawa then over the rest of way. Took off at 0500. 0704 Just heard the news from The States, through Manila Radio. The people back home know nothing yet of the Japanese surrender.

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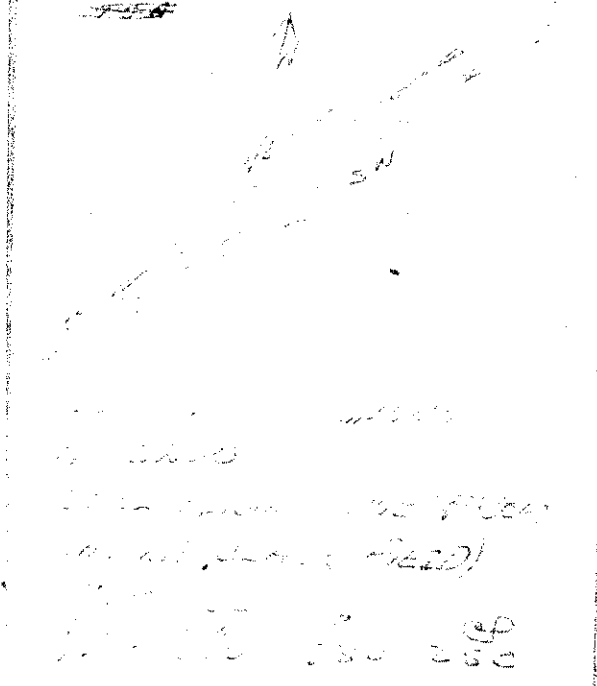
0840 - Over the Southwest tip of  
 Mindanao. We are going to skirt along  
 the Western edge of P. I. all the way  
 to Clark Field to avoid the high moun-  
 tain peak. (If I remember correctly,  
 we were a little bit surprised at the  
 height of the peak in North Central  
 Mindanao. Our charts were pre-war  
 Australian maps, and many of the peaks  
 were in error on them.)  
 So far, weather has been good at our  
 altitude. Below us there has been  
 moderate activity. We have been dod-  
 ging around thunderheads, some with top  
 to about 22-25,000 ft. (At 8:30 I took  
 a nap) Entered by Stephen Mattick. (Signed)  
 Total time 630.  
 PN CPN P CP  
 30 30 245 245

SAME AFTERNOON  
 YONTANG NEAR NANA (Okinawa)  
 Tower Drake - 75 Ft.  
 Two runways NE - SW 7000  
 Maj. Thomas, Oper. Rep.  
 54 Air TRA  
 3 men - nose  
 8 - Flight Deck  
 5-6 Bomb Walk (Bomb-bay catwalk)  
 Rest on Radio Deck  
 Take-off time 1500  
 We took off with 15 fully-equipped  
 Airborne Infantrymen. They are to  
 be the first troops to land on Japan.  
 We are to take them as far as Yontang  
 Airdrome in Okinawa, and perhaps we  
 may take them on to Japan.  
 (On this flight were Lt. Mattick,  
 Lt. Mrak, Lt. Holston, Sgt. Johannes,  
 Radio operator, and Sgt. Morgan, Engineer.)

0840 - Over the Southwest tip of  
 Mindanao. We are going to skirt along  
 the Western edge of P. I. all the way  
 to Clark Field to avoid the high moun-  
 tain peak. (If I remember correctly,  
 we were a little bit surprised at the  
 height of the peak in North Central  
 Mindanao. Our charts were pre-war  
 Australian maps, and many of the peaks  
 were in error on them.)  
 So far, weather has been good at our  
 altitude. Below us there has been  
 moderate activity. We have been dod-  
 ging around thunderheads, some with top  
 to about 22-25,000 ft. (At 8:30 I took  
 a nap) Entered by Stephen Mattick. (Signed)  
 Total time 630.  
 PN CPN P CP  
 30 30 245 245  
 SAME AFTERNOON  
 YONTANG - Near Naha (Okinawa)  
 Tower Drake - 75 Ft.  
 Two runways NE - SW 7000  
 Maj. Thomas, Oper. Rep.  
 54 Air TRA  
 3 men - nose  
 8 - Flight Deck  
 5-6 Bomb Walk (Bomb-bay catwalk)  
 Rest on Radio Deck  
 Take-off time 1500  
 We took off with 15 fully-equipped  
 Airborne Infantrymen. They are to  
 be the first troops to land on Japan.  
 We are to take them as far as Yontang  
 Airdrome in Okinawa, and perhaps we  
 may take them on to Japan.  
 (On this flight were Lt. Mattick,  
 Lt. Mrak, Lt. Holston, Sgt. Johannes,  
 Radio operator, and Sgt. Morgan, Engineer.)

646 855 334

646 855 334



14 Tues. Morning.  
 It was really a job to get in here last night. When we were coming in to Okinawa, they were having their first air raid alert so we had to orbit miles from the shore guns. Then after we had been identified and were trying to find the field, they had the second air raid alert and turned out all of the lights. So again we had to bat ass away from the guns. Came back in and after we were hunting for about 1/2 hour we found the field that was almost completely covered by our smoke screen.  
 (After getting home I learned that a high-school football teammate was aboard the USS Pennsylvania that was hit by a kamakaze plane during this air raid.)

Landed at Okinawa at 2200.

Total flight time from Manila (Clark Field) 700 Hrs.

PN	CPN	P	CP
100	100	230	230

14 Tues. Morning.

It was really a job to get in here last night. When we were coming in to Okinawa, they were having their first air raid alert so we had to orbit miles from the shore guns. Then after we had been identified and were trying to find the field, they had the second air raid alert and turned out all of the lights. So again we had to bat ass away from the guns. Came back in and after we were hunting for about 1/2 hour we found the field that was almost completely covered by our smoke screen.

(After getting home I learned that a high-school football teammate was aboard the USS Pennsylvania that was hit by a kamakaze plane during this air raid.)

GOT PERMISSION TO LAND FROM THE  
 TOWER, AND WHEN WE WERE ONLY  
 ABOUT 300 FEET ABOVE THE RUNWAY  
 ON THE FINAL APPROACH WE FOUND  
 OUT THAT WE WERE LANDING AT THE  
 WRONG FIELD. PULLED UP, WENT  
 AROUND, THEN LEFT ON COURSE TO  
 DESTINATION. (YONTANG AIR DROME.)  
 WHEN WE GOT THERE THEN WHOLE DAMN  
 FIELD WAS STILL COVERED BY A SMOKE  
 SCREEN. WENT INTO THE SOUP AS WE  
 TURNED IN ON THE BASE LEG AND WERE  
 IN IT UNTIL THE VERY LAST OF FINAL  
 APPROACH.

0930 STEVE AND I ARE SITTING ON  
 TOP OF OUR SHIP TRYING TO GET THE  
 LAY OF THE LAND. DUE EAST OF US  
 ABOUT 30 MILES THERE IS A TORNADO  
 CLOUD FORMING. NOW IT HAS SPIRALLED  
 ALL THE WAY TO THE GROUND. I DON'T  
 THINK THAT I'VE EVER SEEN SO MANY  
 SHIPS IN ONE PLACE IN MY LIFE. THERE  
 MUST BE SEVERAL THOUSAND SHIPS AT  
 THIS FIELD - INCLUDING B-29, B-32,  
 C-54 AND EVERYTHING ELSE I CAN  
 NAME AS FAR AS WE CAN SEE IN EVERY  
 DIRECTION THERE ARE SHIPS.

THE INFANTRY MEN THAT WE BROUGHT  
 UP WITH US TO OKINAWA WERE VERY  
 INTERESTING, WAR HARDENED MEN.  
 THEY FOUGHT AT GUADALCANAL,  
 NEW GUINEA AND EBAT IN IT  
 AND WE THEY ARE WITH

Got permission to land from the tower, and when we were only about 300 feet above the runway on the final approach we found out that we were landing at the wrong field. Pulled up, went around, then left on course to destination. (Yontang Air Drome.) When we got there then whole damn field was still covered by a smoke screen. Went into the soup as we turned in on the base leg and were in it until the very last of final approach.

0930 Steve and I are sitting on top of our ship trying to get the lay of the land. Due East of us about 30 miles there is a tornado cloud forming. Now it has spiralled all the way to the ground. I don't think that I've ever seen so many ships in one place in my life. There must be several thousand ships at this field - including B-29, B-32, C-54, and everything else I can name. As far as we can see in every direction there are ships. The infantry men that we brought up with us to Okinawa were very interesting, war hardened men. They fought at Guadalcanal, New Guinea, and right on up the line. They are with

(This was my first good look at a B-29, and I believe it was the only time I ever saw the B-32, an over-grown B-24 with a single tail fin.)



THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION  
 THEIR ENTIRE DIVISION OF 15,000  
 MEN FLEW TO OKINAWA FROM CLARK  
 FIELD IN THREE DAYS. WE BROUGHT  
 THE LAST OF THEM. THEY WENT IN  
 TO MANILA ON D & I. HAD VERY  
 INTERESTING STORIES TO TELL.  
 TOOK OFF FROM YOTANG A. D. AT  
 1130 AND ARE NOW ON OUR WAY TO  
 MOROTAI, A 1600 MI. TRIP.  
 FLYING OVER OKINAWA WE SAW  
 AT LEAST A DOZEN OR 15 AIRFIELDS.  
 SOME WERE UNDER CONSTRUCTION.  
 WE WERE ONLY OVER THE SOUTHERN  
 PART OF THE ISLAND. THERE MUST  
 BE AT LEAST THAT MANY MORE  
 FIELDS ON THE OTHER SECTIONS  
 OF THE ISLAND.  
 TOOK OFF WITH 3000 GASES.  
 1515 RADIO OPERATOR PICKED UP  
 A BROADCAST FROM TOKYO  
 ASKING FOR HOSTILITIES TO CEASE.  
 --SURRENDERING--!--?  
 WE ALSO GOT WORD FROM SAN FRANCISCO  
 VERIFYING THE SAME!  
 I HOPE THE HELL THAT IT  
 IS TRUE THIS TIME. A FEW  
 HOURS AGO WHEN I WAS IN  
 OKINAWA I WOULDN'T HAVE  
 THOUGHT THAT THE WAR WAS  
 OVER. LAST NIGHT A JAP  
 SUICIDE TORPEDO PLANE DAMAGED  
 THE BATTLESHIP TENNESSEE  
 AT OKINAWA. THAT TOO WASN'T  
 MENTIONED IN THE LATEST NEWS  
 THAT I HEARD FROM HONOLULU.

the 11th Airborne Division.  
 Their entire division of 15,000  
 men flew to Okinawa from Clark  
 Field in three days. We brought  
 the last of them. They went in  
 to Manila on D & I. Had very  
 interesting stories to tell.  
 Took off from Yotang A. D. at  
 1130 and are now on our way to  
 Morotai, a 1600 mi. trip.  
 Flying over Okinawa we saw  
 at least a dozen or 15 airfields.  
 Some were under construction.  
 We were only over the Southern  
 part of the island. There must  
 be at least that many more  
 fields on the other sections  
 of the island.  
 Took off with 3000 gases. (1gas- 1 gal.)  
 1515 Radio Operator picked up  
 a broadcast from Tokyo  
 asking for hostilities to cease.  
 --Surrendering--!--?  
 We also got word from San Francisco  
 verifying the same!  
 I hope the hell that it  
 is true this time. A few  
 hours ago when I was in  
 Okinawa I wouldn't have  
 thought that the war was  
 over. Last night a Jap  
 suicide Torpedo Plane damaged  
 the Battleship Tennessee,  
 at Okinawa. That too wasn't  
 mentioned in the latest news  
 that I heard from Honolulu.  
 (As mentioned before, the USS PA.  
 was also damaged.)

ONE OF THE SHIPS IN OUR  
FORMATION WENT TO FEATHER NO. 1  
ENGINE. HE BEGAN TO DROP BEHIND -  
WE CUT AIRSPEED DOWN TO 150 MPH  
SO THAT HE COULD KEEP UP WITH US.  
HE IS GOING TO TRY TO LAND AT  
SAMAR.

THIS SHIP PASSING OVER SAMAR  
THE SHIP WITH THE FEATHERED  
ENGINE IS GOING TO LAND AT  
SAMAR FIELD. HIS RADIO COMPASS  
IS OUT SO WE ARE LEADING  
HIM IN.

LANDED AT BASE AT  
2200

TOTAL FLIGHT TIME 1030  
PN 130 CP 345

19 AUG SUNDAY SHIP 106

I FLEW FIRST PILOT AND TED,  
FLEW CO-PILOT. HAD A LITTLE  
CONTEST TO SEE WHO COULD  
FLY A BETTER B-1 POSITION.  
FLYING GROUP BOX - OUR SQDN  
WAS IN THE HOLE. OUR FLYING  
WAS PRETTY MUCH A TIE.

TOTAL TIME 210  
105P 105CP

22 AUG WEDNESDAY SHIP 645

TODAY I RODE WITH CAPT GENTRY  
ON AN INSTRUMENT CHECK RIDE.  
MY INST CARD EXPIRED APRIL OF  
THIS YEAR. I GAVE HIM A GOOD  
RIDE - MADE INST TAKE-OFF.

TOTAL TIME 240  
QD 120 CP 120

1545 - One of the ships in our  
formation had to feather No. 1  
engine. He began to drop behind.  
We cut our airspeed down to 150 MPH  
so that he could keep up with us.  
He is going to try to land at  
Samar.

1715 - Passing over Samar  
the ship with the feathered  
engine is going to land at  
Samar Field. His Radio Compass  
is out so we are leading  
him in.

Landed at base at 2200.

Total flight time 1030  
PN 130 CP 345

19 AUG SUNDAY - Ship 106

I flew first pilot and Ted  
flew co-pilot. Had a little  
contest to see who could  
fly a better B-1 position.  
Flying Group Box - Our Sqdn  
was in the hole. Our flying  
was pretty much a tie.

Total time 210  
105P 105CP

22 AUG Wednesday Ship 645

Today I rode with Capt. Gentry  
on an instrument check ride.  
My inst. card expired in Apr. of  
this year. I gave him a good  
ride -- Made Inst take-off.

Total Time 240  
QD 120 CP 120

(Over to p. 46A)

23 AUG THURSDAY SHIP 113  
424th SQDN

LEARNED LOG 4  
COLLIER 376 COMPTON 383  
TOTAL FLIGHT TIME 200  
WE FLEW GROUP BOX COMPOSED  
ENTIRELY OF 370th PILOTS. WE WERE  
GRADED BY THE INSPECTOR WHO  
WAS CHECKING ON TACTICAL OPERATIONS

23 AUG - Thursday, Ship 113  
424th Sqdn.

Leopard Dog 4  
Collier 376 Compton 383  
Total flight time 200  
We flew Group Box composed entirely  
of 370th pilots. (Our Squadron)  
We were graded by the inspector who  
was checking on Tactical Operation.

25 AUG SATURDAY SHIP 334

WE MADE A TEST HOP. I WAS  
FLYING LEFT SEAT AND CAPT  
WASHBURN DID ALL THE  
FLYING FROM RT SEAT. WE  
FLEW UP AROUND THE ISLAND.  
NO. 3 ENGINE BEGAN ACTING  
UP. WE FEATHERED IT AND  
STEVE LANDED. IT WAS HIS  
FIRST LEFT SEAT LANDING  
IN A COUPLE OF MONTHS.  
TOTAL FLIGHT TIME 130-45-45

25 AUG - Saturday - Ship #334

We made a test hop. I was  
flying left seat and Capt.  
Washburn did all the  
flying from rt. seat. We  
flew up around the island.  
No. 3 engine began acting  
up. We feathered it and  
Steve landed.

It was his first left seat  
landing in a couple of months.  
Total flight time 130 - 45-45.

AUG 29 WED SHIP 395

0940 WE ARE ON OUR WAY TO MANILA  
AGAIN TODAY (CLARK FIELD) - THIS  
TIME FERRYING 10 MEN FROM OUR  
SQUADRON GROUND PERSONNEL. THEY  
ARE GOING TO CLARK AS FORWARD  
ECHELON TO PREPARE OUR NEW  
LOCATION FOR US. WE ARE TAKING  
CAPT HERTZ, OUR SQUADRON OPERATIONS  
OFFICER. AS FATE WOULD HAVE  
IT, THIS MORNING I MADE THE  
WORST TAKE-OFF I'VE EVER MADE  
IN A B-24. I CAN IMAGINE  
WHAT THE CAPT. THOUGHT AND

AUG 29 Wed. Ship 395

0940 - We are on our way to Manila  
again today (Clark Field). This  
time ferrying 10 men from our  
squadron ground personnel. They  
are going to Clark as forward  
echelon to prepare our new location  
for us. We are taking Capt. Hertz,  
our Squadron Operations Officer. As  
fate would have it, this morning I  
made the worst take-off I've ever  
made in a B-24. I can imagine what  
the Captain thought, and that isn't  
good.

AT 1200 4000.

WE SKIRTED THE HIGH  
MOUNTAIN PEAKS IN MINDANAO  
AND WENT UP ALONG THE WEST  
COASTLINE OF THE P.I.

TOTAL TIME 600 - TWO  
OF WHICH WERE NIGHT.

SAME AFTER 29 AUG WED.  
WE LANDED AT CLARK  
FIELD AT 1025 AND WAITED  
AROUND UNTIL 1425 BEFORE  
THE GROUND CREW GASSED  
US UP. COMING BACK FROM  
CLARK WE MADE A RECORD  
RUN CONSIDERING THE  
HEADWINDS WE ENCOUNTERED.  
OUR AVERAGE I. A. S. WAS ABOUT

We skirted the high mountain peaks  
in Mindanao and went up along the  
West coastline of the P. I.

Total time 600 - Two of which were  
night.

Same afternoon 29 AUG - Wed.

We landed at Clark  
Field at 1025 and waited  
around until 1425 before  
the ground crew gassed us up.

Coming back from Clark we made  
a record run considering the  
headwinds we encountered. Our  
average I. A. S. was about

185 for entire return trip. Ran  
into pretty bad weather one  
hour out from Morotai.  
Total time 600 with two  
hours of that logged as  
night time.

185 for entire return trip. Ran  
into pretty bad weather one  
hour out from Morotai.  
Total time 600 with two  
hours of that logged as  
night time.

31 AUG FRIDAY SHIP 334  
TEST FLIGHT AGAIN!  
ON THE SAME SHIP THAT  
WE MADE THE 3-ENGINE LANDING  
A FEW DAYS AGO. WE FLEW  
OVER TO HALMAHERAS  
TO GET A CLOSE-UP VIEW  
OF THE VOLCANO. IT WAS  
PRETTY WELL WEATHERED IN.  
FLIGHT TIME ONE HOUR.

31 AUG Friday Ship 334  
Test Flight again  
on the same ship that  
we made the 3-engine landing  
in a few days ago. We flew  
over to Halmaheras  
to get a close-up view  
of the volcano. It was  
pretty well weathered in.  
Flight time one hour.

2 SEP SUNDAY SHIP 293  
 TEST HOP BOB MADE TAKE OFF  
 FROM THE LEFT SEAT. JUST AS  
 WHEELS WERE LEAVING RUNWAY  
 #2 PROP RAN AWAY. I TRIED TO  
 BRING IT BACK WITH TOGGLE  
 SWITCH BUT IT FAILED SO HAD  
 TO BRING PROP UNDER CONTROL  
 WITH FEATHERING BUTTON. OIL  
 PRESSURE DROPPED OFF TO 40 PSI  
 ENGINE WAS OPERATING VERY  
 ERRATICALLY BUT WAS NOT  
 NECESSARY TO FEATHER.  
 TOTAL TIME 1.00 HOUR.

3 SEPT MONDAY  
 WE ARE FINALLY ON OUR WAY  
 TO OUR NEW HOME. A SHIP (B-24)

FROM THE 5<sup>TH</sup> GR. CAME DOWN TO  
 MOROTAI TO PICK US UP. T. O.  
 WAS 0940. A FEW MINUTES  
 AFTER TAKE OFF WE RAN INTO  
 WEATHER AND FROM THE  
 LOOKS OF THINGS NOW WE  
 WILL BE IN THE SOUP ALL  
 THE WAY TO CLARK -  
 THIS MORNING A SHIP FROM THE  
 424<sup>TH</sup> SQDN EXPLODED M.T.O.  
 EVERYBODY ABOARD WAS KILLED.

4 SEPT TUESDAY B-25 #349  
 TODAY BILLY, FRED & I  
 WENT UP FOR TWO HOURS  
 IN A B-25 - BILLY CHECKED  
 ME OUT AS A B-25 PILOT -  
 HE SHOWED US THE COMBAT  
 TACTICS OF LOW LEVEL

2 SEP Sunday - Ship 293  
 Test hop. Bob made take-off  
 from the left seat. (Nelson?)  
 Just as wheels were leaving runway  
 #2 prop ran away. I tried to  
 bring it back with toggle switch  
 but it failed, so had to bring  
 prop under control with  
 feathering button. Oil pressure  
 dropped off to 40 ps/in.  
 Engine was operating very  
 erratically but was not  
 necessary to feather.  
 Total time 1.00 Hour.

3 SEPT - Monday  
 We are finally on our way  
 to our new home. A ship (B-24)

from the 5th Group came down to  
 Morotai to pick us up. T. O.  
 time was 0940. A few minutes  
 after take-off we ran into  
 weather and from the  
 looks of things now we  
 will be in the soup all  
 the way to Clark.

This morning a ship from the  
 424th Sqdn. exploded on t. o.  
 Everybody aboard was killed.

4 SEPT Tuesday - B-25 #349  
 Today Billy, Fred & I  
 went up for two hours in  
 a B-25. Billy checked me  
 out as a B-25 pilot.  
 He showed us the combat tactics  
 of low level attacks.

ATAKCS, WE WERE INDICATING AS HIGH AS 350 ABOUT 20 FEET OFF THE GROUND. IT WAS REALLY FUN TO BUZZ AGAIN. HE MADE PASSES AT FLIPPO FARMERS, CAME SO CLOSE THEY HAD TO FALL FLAT ON THEIR FACES TO KEEP FROM GETTING HIT BY THE PROPS.

Bill is leaving tomorrow for Iwo Jima.

Total time 200 QD

ON THE B-25  
T.O. 44 1/2 2600 150  
Climb 40 2400 165  
Normal 31 2000  
30 1700

CRITICAL I.A.S. 150  
Final 150 2100 Full Flaps  
Landing Speed 110  
EMERGENCY SINGLE ENGINE  
Cut both throttles then  
apply power smoothly

7 SEP - FRIDAY --

WE HAVE HAD A LOT OF BAD LUCK IN THE GROUP IN THE PAST WEEK. LOST 4 SHIPS IN 3 DAYS AND YESTERDAY LOST ANOTHER. 3 SHIPS WERE LOST AT MOROTAI AND THE OTHER TWO AT PALAWAN. OF THE SHIPS LOST AT MOROTAI, ONE BLEW UP ON TAKE-OFF, ONE HIT A MOUNTAIN JUST NORTH OF FIELD DURING VERY BAD WEATHER AND THIRD ONE CALLED IN

We were indicating as high as 350 about 20 feet off the ground.

It was really fun to buzz again. He made passes at Flippo farmers, came so close they had to fall flat on their faces to keep from getting hit by the props.

Bill is leaving tomorrow for Iwo

Ishima ( Ie Shima) (This must have been )  
Total time 200 QD (with the captain. I )  
(also wonder if I did )  
(not go along on the )  
On the B-25 (B-25 ride? )  
(I flew in one once! )

T. O. 44 1/2 - 2600 150  
Climb 40 2400 165  
Normal 31 2000  
30 1700

Critical I. A. S. 150  
Final 150 2100 Full Flaps  
Landing Speed 110  
Emergency Single Engine  
Cut both throttles, then  
apply power smoothly

7 SEP Friday --

We have had a lot of bad luck in the group in the past week. Lost 4 ships in 3 days and yesterday lost another. 3 ships were lost at Morotai and the other two at Palawan. Of the ships lost at Morotai, one blew up on takeoff, one hit a mountain just North of field during very bad weather and third one called in when he was

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20 min. out from field & was never  
 heard from again. At Palawan, one  
 ship cracked up on takeoff and  
 burned, the other cracked up on  
 landing. 370th lost one of the  
 five ships lost. None of crew  
 were killed, but most are critically  
 burned. I think that they are  
 being taken back to the States for  
 better medical care.

(I recall that speculation was that  
 replacement ground crews were largely  
 responsible, because most of our ground  
 crews had been over a long time and were  
 rotated home as soon as possible.)

8 Sept <sup>AIR</sup> JAWEGAN 440  
 3100 Gals. Search Mission  
 to Hong Kong - Playmate 36  
 Will orbit from 12-1330  
 Position Report Every  
 1.00 Hours - IF IN TROUBLE  
 EVERY 30 MIN - ETA 3 HRS  
 FROM BASE VARMINT ABLE 5  
 365 Range <sup>H cone 8000</sup>  
 310 Homing <sup>5 min. 4500</sup>  
 FIELD 2.1 MILES 21 MIN.  
 RANGE OUT 5000  
 RANGE IN 1500

8 SEPT - Saturday Ship 440  
 3100 Gals. Search mission to Hong  
 Kong - Playmate 36  
 Will orbit from 12-1330,  
 position report every  
 two hours. If in trouble,  
 every 30 min. ETA 3 hrs.  
 from base. Varmint Able 5  
 365 Range H cone 8000  
 310 Homing 5 min. 4500

(This is note concerning the  
 radio beacon and field location  
 in relation thereto.)

(These were missions calculated to  
 intimidate the communists who were  
 rising up in China and French Indo  
 China. Sometime during these days  
 I flew my last one. Unfortunately,  
 none of my crew was along on the one  
 I flew.)

315°-135° EVEN 135°-315° ODD <sup>BACK</sup>  
EVEN ALT OUT ODD ALT

160 INDICATED

BORAX TOWER

ACTUAL T.O. 0350

0600 TODAY WERE GOING ON A PATROL  
MISSION COVERING THE COAST FROM  
HONG KONG SOUTH TO A POINT SOUTH OF  
TUNGHOA ISLAND. PURPOSE OF MISSION  
IS TO SEE IF JAPS ARE TRYING  
TO PULL ANY SNEAK PLAYS ON US  
FROM BEHIND. THREE DAYS AGO WHEN  
ONE OF OUR SHIPS WAS UP IN  
THIS AREA, IT SPOTTED AN SOS  
DRAWN OUT ON THE GROUND, IN WHAT  
SEEMED TO BE A P.W. CAMP.  
WHEN THEY WENT DOWN TO  
INVESTIGATE THEY COULD SEE WHITE  
MEN WAVING AT THEM, SO THEY

DROPPED MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND  
RATIONS TO THE MEN ON THE  
GROUND. WHEN THEY TRIED TO REACH  
THESE BUNDLES, JAP GUARDS KEPT THEM  
AWAY WITH BAYONETS, AND BEGAN  
FIRING AT THE AIRCRAFT. PEOPLE  
BACK HOME THINK THE WAR IS OVER!  
IT ISN'T OVER AS FAR AS  
I'M CONCERNED UNTIL THEY STOP  
SHOOTING AT US.

1125 PASSING OVER HONG KONG.

I WENT OVER THE CITY FOUR TIMES  
TO GET PICTURES OF P.W. CAMP AND  
BRITISH WARSHIPS THAT MOVED  
INTO THE HARBOR A FEW DAYS  
AGO.

REALLY HAD A LOT OF FUN TODAY. CAME  
OVER 350 MILES UP THE COAST AND  
REMBLER OVER 1000 FEET. MOST OF

Even Alt. out Odd alt. back

160 Indicated

Borax Tower

Actual t. o. 0350

0600 To day we're going on a patrol  
mission covering the coast from  
Hong Kong South to a point South of  
Tunghoa Island. Purpose of mission  
is to see if Japs are trying to  
pull any sneak plays on us from  
behind. Three days ago when one  
of our ships was up in this area  
it spotted an SOS drawn out on the  
ground in what seemed to be a P. W.  
camp.

When they went down to investigate  
they could see white men waving at  
them, so they dropped medical supplies  
and rations to the men on the ground.

(I retract the statement on previous page)  
(WOH)

When they tried to reach their  
bundles, Jap guards kept them  
away with bayonets, and began  
firing on the aircraft. People  
back home think the war is over!  
It isn't over as far as I'm concerned  
until they stop shooting at us.

1125 Passing over Hong Kong.

I went over the city four times to  
get pictures of P. W. camp and  
British warships that moved into  
the harbor a few days ago.

Really had a lot of fun today. Came  
over 300 miles up the coast and  
were never over 1000 ft. Most of  
(Yes, I remember! In a B-24)



THE TIME WE WERE FLYING AT INDICATED 500 FT, AND BELOW. CHINESE COOLIES WOULD COME RUNNING OUT OF THEIR HUTS AS WE PASSED OVER. TODAY BYRON BUTLER IS FLYING AS MY CO-PILOT. I'M FLYING A BASTARD CREW COMPOSED OF MEN FROM FOUR DIFFERENT CREWS. THE MOST PICTURESQUE TOWN THAT WE PASSED OVER TODAY WAS MACAO WHICH IS ABOUT 100 MILES WEST OF HONG KONG. I THINK I GOT SOME VERY GOOD PICTURES OF IT. TRIP BACK TO BASE WAS UNEVENTFUL.

TOTAL TIME 1130  
 PN 370 P CP  
 130 130 415 415

11 SEP TUESDAY SHIP 334  
 Mission - Morotai T.O. TIME 0515  
 I AM GOING TO MAKE SHUTTLE RUN TO MOROTAI TO PICK UP MEN & EQUIP. OF THE REAR ECHELON OF THE 370th - SECOND FIRST PILOT MISSION WITHOUT STEVE.  
 0635 IT IS GETTING DAYLIGHT. THIS MORN WHEN WE WERE AWAKENED WE WERE STILL HAVING A MEAN RAINSTORM THAT STARTED YESTERDAY MORNING. FIELD WAS CLOSED ALL NIGHT WITH C & V 0-0 WE HAD TO WAIT WHILE THE FIELD WAS OPENED. MADE GOOD T.O. AND SO FOR FLIGHT IS UNEVENTFUL. BILL CAME OVER TO SEE ME AGAIN LAST NIGHT LANDED 1050  
 TOTAL TIME 535

the time we were flying at indicated 500 ft., and below. Chinese coolies would come running out of their huts as we passed over. Today Byron Butler is flying as my co-pilot. I'm flying a bastard crew composed of men from four different crews.

The most picturesque town that we passed over today was Macao which is about 100 miles West of Hong Kong. I think I got some very good pictures of it.

Trip back to base was uneventful.  
 Total Time 1130

PN	CPN	P	CP
130	130	415	415

11 SEP Tuesday Ship 334  
 Mission - Morotai T. O. Time 0515  
 I am going to make shuttle run to Morotai to pick up men and equipment of the rear echelon of the 370th. Second First Pilot mission without Steve.

0635 It is getting daylight. This morn when we were awakened we were still having a mean rainstrom that started yesterday morning. Field was closed all night with c & V 0 - 0. We had to wait a while until the field was opened. Made good t. o. and so far flight is uneventful. Bill came over to see me again last night. (I was still living in a barracks and the poor devils were in the mud in a tent!)  
 Landed 1050 Total Time 535

17 SEPT. AFTERNOON TOOK OFF FROM MOROTAI AT 1530. I HAVE WITH ME TWO CREWS OF THE 370th. IN LEFT COMMAND I HAVE JOE + HIS MONKEY ABOARD.

1530 WEATHER IS CLOSING IN PRETTY HEAVY DOWN BELOW US. MY CO-PILOT TODAY IS ARNAUD A FIRST PILOT FROM OUR NEWEST CREW WHO HASN'T FLOWN IN THE PAST FOUR MONTHS. TOTAL TIME 615 P 305 CP 310

6107 17 SEPT MONDAY SHIP C-47

TODAY WE ARE GOING TO MOROTAI VIA TACLOBAN, LEYTE. I AM CHECKING OUT IN C-47. MADE TAKE-OFF AND LANDING.

I BOUNCED THREE TIMES, EACH BOUNCE SEEMED A LITTLE HIGHER. TIME TO TACLOBAN 215 QD. 1100 I TOOK OFF FROM JOLUET STRIP LIKE A SNAKE THE REST OF TRIP TO MOROTAI WAS UNEVENTFUL - STEVE MADE LANDING. WHEN WE HIT RUNWAY, PLANE SWERVED SHARPLY TO THE LEFT. MEN WHO SITTING IN JEEP BY THE RUNWAY GOT OUT AND BEGAN RUNNING FOR ALL THEY WERE WORTH. TOTAL TIME 400 HOURS QD.

18 SEPT. TUESDAY C-47 (109) MOROTAI TO CLARK. LOADED UP OUR SHIP LAST NIGHT WITH 5000 PDS OF CARGO PLUS FOUR MEN AND THEIR EQUIPMENT TOOK OFF AT 0820

Same afternoon. Took off from Morotai at 1330. I have with me two crews of the 370th that were left behind when we went to Clark. Joe and his monkey are aboard. (Joe was co-pilot of a replacement crew that moved in and lived with us.)

1630 Weather is closing in pretty heavy down below us. My co-pilot today is Arnaud, a first pilot from our newest crew who hasn't flown in the past four months. Total time 615 P 305 CP 310

17 SEPT Monday Ship C-47 #6107 Today we are going to Morotai via Tacloban, Leyte. I am checking out in C-47. Made take-off and landing.

I bounced three times, each bounce seemed a little higher. (I bet this was the first rear-wheel plane he had landed in two years!) Time to Tacloban 215 QD. 1100 I took off from Joluet strip like a snake. The rest of the trip to Morotai was uneventful. Steve made landing. When we hit runway, plane swerved sharply to the left. Men who sitting in jeep by the runway got out and began running for all they were worth. Total time 400 hours QD.

18 SEPT Tuesday C-47 (109) Morotai to Clark. Loaded up our ship last night with 5000 pds. of cargo plus four men and their equipment. Took off at 0820.

(11)

WE WERE IN WEATHER FOR  
SIX HOURS TODAY - SOME OF IT  
WAS SO VIOLENT THAT IT FELT  
LIKE THE SHIP WAS GOING TO BE  
TORN TO PIECES. OUR RADIO COMPASS  
WENT OUT. FINALLY FOUND A HOLE  
IN THE CLOUDS AND LET DOWN  
OVER CORREGIDOR. WE TRIED TO  
COME IN TO CLARK ON THE DECK.  
WE WERE DOWN TO 150 FT AND WERE  
STILL IN THE SOUP. AFTER FLYING  
AROUND FOR ABOUT AN HOUR WE  
FINALLY FOUND THE FIELD. I LANDED  
AGAIN IN THREE HOPS. TIME  
300 PAI 300 CPAI 45P 45CP.

We were in weather for six hours today.  
Some of it was so violent that it felt  
like the ship was going to be torn  
to pieces. Our radio compass  
went out. Finally found a hole  
in the clouds and let down  
over Corregidor. We tried to  
come in to Clark on the deck.

We were down to 150 ft. and were  
still in the soup. After flying  
around for about an hour we  
finally found the field. I  
landed again in three hops.  
Time 300 PAI 300 CPAI 45P 45CP.

(The End)

FOLLOWING COMMENTS ARE THOSE OF W. O. HOLSTON, ALMOST ENTIRELY FROM MEMORY WITH ONLY A FEW DATES AVAILABLE TO CONFIRM MY COMMENTS. They are to be construed only as supplementary to Lt. Mrak's diary which I found to be scrupulously accurate in every respect.

I arrived at Lemoore AAF Base, Calif. on 13 October 1944, and met with Lts. Stephen Mattick, Vernon Mrak, and Robert H. Nelson on 14 October 1944. We then met with Corporals John P. Morgan, Jr., Donald I. Johannes, James E. Thompson, Jr., John W. Belt, Earl McGuire, and a ball turret gunner whose name escapes me at the moment. Jim Thompson reminded me that he refused to fly after an episode whereby they were unable to retract a ball turret at Tonopah, and was replaced on our crew by one Donald D. Stackhouse. Upon our going to Langley Field, Va., we dropped Stackhouse and picked up Flight Officer Harold J. Dorman as a radar bombardier-navigator.

Tony ALOTTA.

Two weeks after my arrival at Lemoore we arrived at Tonopah, Nevada, for overseas phase training on 27 Oct. 44. From that time until 26 Oct. 45 there were 10 of us as one crew, and with the exceptions made by Lt. Mrak and myself in our various remarks, where one of us flew the other nine were sure to be there. We arrived at P. O. E., Hamilton Field, San Francisco, 27 January 45; Langley Field, Va. 7 FEB 45; had 15 days delay en route 2 APR 45 - 17 APR 45; arrived Salinas, Calif. 17 APR 45, our new p. o. e. We left Salinas 30 APR 45, and flew out of Mather Field, Sacramento, 2 May 45 11:00 p. m. I hope to add remarks concerning our stays at San Francisco, Tonopah, Langley, etc., but for the present I will deal with our flights to, from, and in the combat zone.

I have always contended that the flight from Sacramento to John Rogers field was my best navigation job, because I was scared to death that I would miss Oahu. It turned out that my ETA for the dog-leg Southeast of Oahu was dead perfect; then when we turned right 90° to about 290° our course was correct to zero in on Diamond Head; and I believe that we were off only about 30 seconds on our ETA for Diamond Head. I do remember that as soon as we turned to our approach to Oahu, with about 2 hours remaining on our ETA, I started scanning the sea for Diamond Head. Maybe there are navigators around who can see land 330 miles away at 10,000 feet, but I couldn't, so that was a very stressful two hours!

We arrived John Rogers NAS about 9-10 am on 3 MAY 45. I recall going to Hickham AFB and to Honolulu with its sea of sailors, and Dorman and I renting surfboards trying to surf at Wakiki Beach, but were unable to get enough waves to surf. The coral was only a few yards from the beautiful shore sand, and cut our feet when we got off the surf boards. That experience convinced me that there are no beaches anywhere that compare to Gulf Shores, Al. and Panama City, Fla.

On 5 MAY 45 we flew from John Rogers NAS to Canton Island. We were routed to fly over Palmyra Island for a check-point, then fly a dogleg to the right to Canton. Canton was a treeless coral rock, and ground personnel were rotated frequently from there to avoid becoming island-happy. This was our first time to cross the equator. We went swimming that afternoon on Canton Island, then took off the next morning for Tarawa. On the way from Canton to Tarawa we crossed very near the intersection of the International Date Line with the Equator. That would also be near the point where Amelia Earhart was supposedly lost.

(CONTINUATION OF COMMENTS BY W. O. HOLSTON, NAVIGATOR, CREW #138)

According to Lt. Mrak's Flight Log, coordinated with some notes which I had made, we flew from Tarawa to Guadalcanal, leaving Tarawa on 9 May 1945 and landing Guadalcanal 10 May 1945 because we had crossed the International Date Line. The next day we flew from Guadalcanal to Biak where we left the ship which we had ferried over. His Flight Log ended there at Biak on 11 May 45. According to my notes, we were ferried from Biak back to Nadzab, New Guinea 15 May '45, then from Nadzab to Morotai 30 May '45. From there we would fly most of our missions. I went from Morotai to Clark Field, P. I. on 25 Aug. '45. Upon leaving Clark for The States, I left 26 Oct. '45, where we wrecked the plane on Guam. We flew Guam-Kwajalein 6 Nov. '45; Kwajalein-Johnson 7 Nov. '45 where we were weathered in until 9 Nov. 45. We flew Johnson-Hiwaii 9 Nov. '45 and Hiwaii-Mather Field on 11 Nov. '45.

According to his Flight Log, he left Clark Field 2 Nov. 45, Guam 4 Nov. '45; flew directly from Kwajalein to Oahu 5 Nov. '45, and Hiwaii-Mather Field on 7 Nov. 45, beating me home by four days! I note that beginning January 29, 1946, he started flying C-47s out of Ellington Field. My next flight was aboard an Eastern Airlines Jet-Prop from Mobile, Al. to Charlotte, N. C., about 1961-62 as a paying passenger. We had a near-collision over Atlanta, Ga.

I will now cover some experiences which we had along the way which will, I hope, add something to the above accounts. Tarawa Island was the scene of utter devastation, with a small chapel literally surrounded by thousands of graves of our Marines. I remember that many of the graves were marked "Unknown". There were wrecked LSTs and LSDs in the shallow waters offshore. The entire island had been fortified with coconut logs with pillboxes and gun positions cleverly hidden among the long beach fortifications. Ashore were two major pillboxes which had mounted shore guns atop them and portholes for firing from within. The walls were 10' thick reinforced concrete half-buried in the coral sand. I remember being told or reading that one of the pillboxes had been knocked by a single tank with a flamethrower burning it out through a hole which had been knocked out by a shell from the USS Tennessee.

We saw shoes with feet still in them, human skulls at waters edge, stumps where trees had been, and the smell was still awful after several weeks. Tarawa, Manila, and Ie Shima are three horrible sights and experiences that will never leave me.

The flights from Tarawa to Guadalcanal and to Biak along with the ferry flights back to Nadzab and on to Morotai were uneventful to me. The story was told on Biak that a major who had a passionate hatred for the Japanese had let some of them out of a POW compound so that he could practice some duck-shooting.

On a pieced-together map which I have prepared, I have drawn a map of Morotai Island -- not to scale, of course. The island was shaped like an eggplant with the stem protruding from the southernmost part of the island. Our tent living area was along the Western beach area of the stem, facing Halmahera Island to our west about 20 miles. The flight strip was crossways across the small part of the island just north of the stem, with the harbor in the corner between

(CONTINUATION OF COMMENTS BY W. O. HOLSTON, NAVIGATOR:)

the stem and the main land body, just Southwest of the Landing Strip.

The Perimeter was one mile North of the runway. Along the perimeter was a division of Negro Infantry which had the dual task of keeping the area free of Japs and running a sawmill making lumber from the huge mahogany trees on the island. There were 5,000 by-passed Japs on our island, and 30,000 on Halmahera which was 20 miles to the West and circled around to the South of Morotai. We had several PT boats stationed near the airstrip to patrol the bay between Morotai and Halmahera to prevent reinforcements from landing. Vernon has detailed some experiences while we were there, and I'll try to add a few from memory.

A memorable event for the two of us was the installation of a radio antenna. We felt that we could get better reception with our Hallicrafters radio if we could install an antenna high up in a mahogany tree. Vernon obtained a set of lineman's spurs and belt for climbing poles, climbed the tree and placed the antenna about 50 ft. up. In climbing the tree, he managed to get the belt over a huge fork in the tree; however he could not release the belt on the way down due to the fact that he was leaning backwards off the tree. I was standing underneath him so that I could catch him if he fell, and he was struggling to get himself in position to unsnap the belt when Steve came to help. He obtained a rope, tossed it to Vernon, and Vernon was able to descend intact. Once again, Steve saved us from serious injury!

I remember one of the Air Raids which we had on Morotai. We would all go out to the beach and lie down to avoid injury from falling timbers or trees, and from flying shrapnel. On this particular occasion, a young officer lying near us was frantically trying to dig a foxhole with his bare hands through the sand and coral rock. We got a big bang out of him, but today I'm not so sure I wouldn't be doing the same thing. To be on the receiving end of an air raid was a little unnerving.

The squadron of PT boats stationed at Morotai went out on patrol in the bay every night to prevent reinforcements from arriving from Halmahera to take over our island. Some of the officers in our squadron would go out with them on nights off just for the thrill of being in a duck-shoot. I don't remember any of our crew doing this, and I know that I didn't! We could see the tracers flying and hear the firing from our tent area almost every night.

Perhaps the biggest contribution which Harold "Mickey" Dorman made to our crew was to add to our comfort. Upon leaving the U. S., he purchased a case of bourbon whiskey to be used as barter. The first thing that he obtained for himself was a beautiful grey and white wool Australian Army blanket. Then he obtained for us sheets and pillow cases, also from the Australian Prison Hospital on the island. Thus, on our canvas cots we had air mattresses (G. I.), sheets, and a pillow case that would hold our flight jackets and make an excellent pillow. He next obtained enough mahogany lumber from a Captain with the Negro Infantry, along with oil drums, timbers, and nylon screen to build us a sumptuous island home out of our tent.

(CONTINUATION OF COMMENTS BY W. O. HOLSTON, NAVIGATOR)

We took the oil drums, stood them on end for piers; took the mahogany timbers, approximately 6" x 8", and made sills for the floor; took 1" x 4" studs to make rafters and studs; screened the walls and door with nylon screen; and used our tent plus parts of a discarded tent to make a very large, screened, floored area with steps and a front door. The roof was a work of genius: The rafters were nailed together at the top in a point like a hip roof, then nailed to each corner of the walls. Over them we stretched our tent, with the flaps extending out to the top edge of the walls. From the discarded tent we pieced in the corners where the flaps did not reach, and from other pieces of material we made awnings that extended out from the walls a couple of feet. We really had a mansion until a newer crew moved in to share the tent with us. From then on things were a little crowded, but no more so than the original tent would have been. I suspect that it was Vernon's engineering design that went into that home.

It seems that Dorman's propensity for trading carried over in another area. He conceived the idea of a small commissary of his own to buy and sell items to the squadron, because the little Group commissary was seldom open and did not have many things that we needed. I believe that our Group Commander soon put a stop to that competition for the Army.

I believe that Vernon and I shared another common trait: our hatred for the enemy. On one of our days off, without something better to do, all of us went down to the beach to watch the Japanese p. o. w.s pick up driftwood and trash along the beach while being guarded by their Australian guards. Perhaps the object was to give the prisoners some exercise, because they weren't too enthusiastic about doing much work. We were discussing it among ourselves when Vernon persuaded one of the Aussie guards to allow him to guard the prisoners. When he got the rifle with the bayonet on the end, he started immediately to order one of the most laggardly of the prisoners to get busy. He pointed to a huge log and told the prisoner to move it. When the prisoner refused to do so, he jabbed him slightly in the rear end. The Aussie promptly retrieved his rifle, and the incident ended. So much for that!

I almost forgot one other of Dorman's benevolences. For one fifth of bourbon he obtained from the navy enough ice cream powder and steaks to feed the whole squadron one night. We set off a fire extinguisher to freeze the ice cream. We then poured gasoline into an oil drum which had been partially filled with sand, and cooked the steaks on the lid of the oil drum.

Our food while in the Long Rangers Bomb Group was really great when compared to some of our stateside bases. Our cooks, and particularly the baker, worked very hard at preparing tasty food. Some of the best pies I've ever eaten were baked there from dried fruits. Crews on R & R to Australia would bring back a C-47 loaded with fresh eggs, fruits and vegetables which added to the variety, and the cooks did themselves proud in preparing the meals. To address one complaint of the enlisted personnel, I must add that though the mess halls were separate, the food for all of us was prepared in the same kitchen at the same time.

(CONTINUATION OF COMMENTS BY W. O. HOLSTON, NAVIGATOR)

I will need to review tapes of my conversations with Jim Thompson, Ivan Johannes, and Earl McGuire, and add some more experiences which we covered together in 1987, but with the following paragraph I am ending this epilog to Vernon's diary:

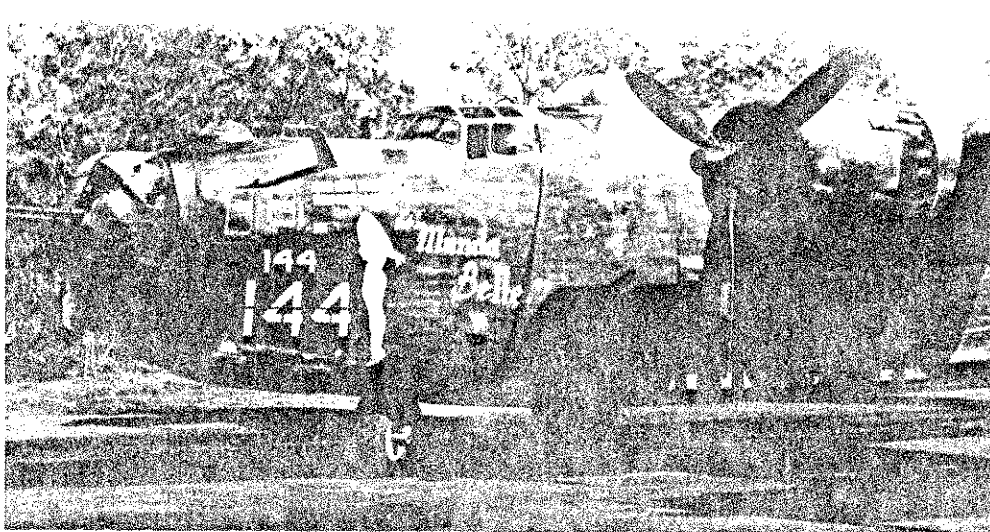
For the past 35 years, mostly for religious reasons, I have been a teetotaler. Most of the members of my crew will find that very hard to believe, and most of my present-day friends will find this account equally hard to believe. I quit drinking as a result of a New Years resolution in 1954. I quit smoking as a result of a New Years resolution in 1964. To those resolutions and the Grace of God I owe my good health today!

Perhaps from the combat stress or from the climate, I could not drink whiskey while I was in the South Pacific, because just a drink or two would make me very ill. That problem did not extend to beer, though, and the monthly issue of a case of beer per man was awaited with much anticipation. We learned to drink the beer at 90° temperature, because it seemed to give us a little more kick. Too, our flight surgeon prescribed an ounce of whiskey per day to relieve stress, would save it up until he got a fifth for everyone and would issue it for one big drunk! I don't remember what I did with the whiskey, but I drank the beer, all at one setting! After the crew moved to Clark Field and I rejoined it, we were able to obtain ice from the kitchen.

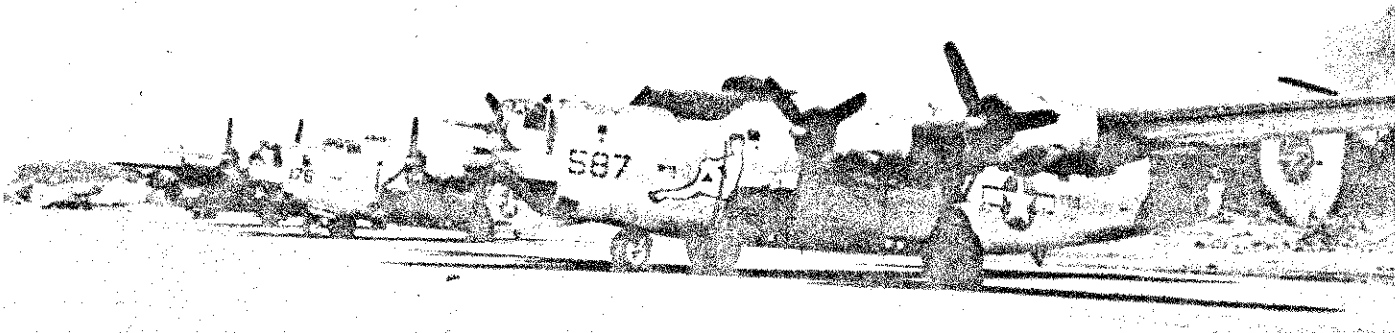
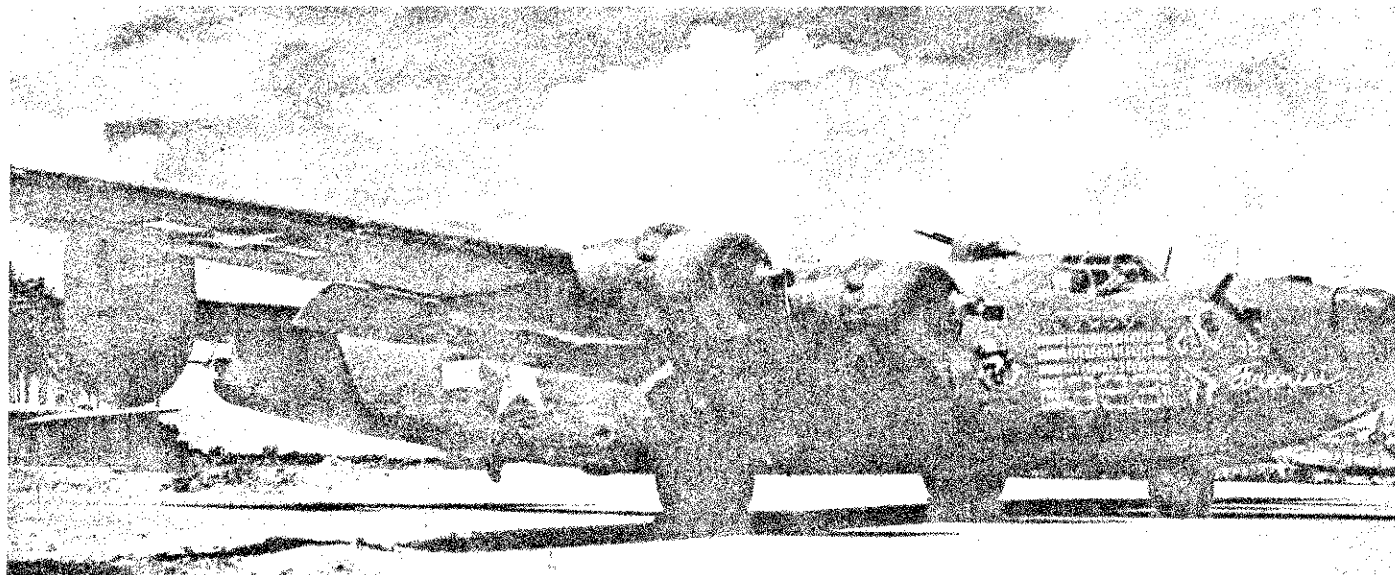
On the first beer issue, Bob and I purchased Steve's case from him, obtained a GI can with ice, and put all three cases of beer on ice in the can. Bob had to go to Manila in a jeep, so he told me to save him 10-12 bottles until he returned. I saved him 12 bottles! That is another chapter in the Holston history. I have always admired Steve's perseverance in refraining from alcohol and tobacco, and I am sure that today, after so much more combat, his good health is a result of his early life.

How many of you still have your short snorter?

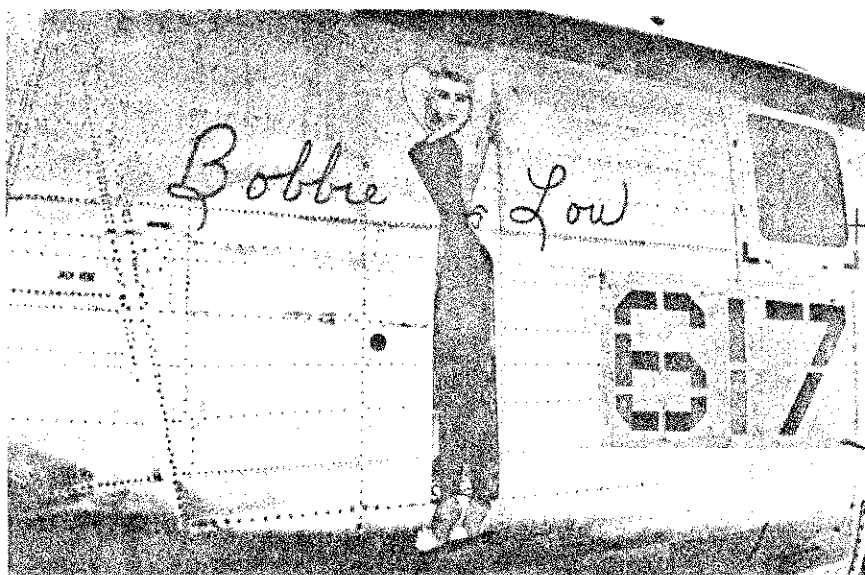




Left, B-24D of the 307th Group was named by its pilot after it made an emergency landing at Munda before that field was in regular use. Seen here on New Caledonia in late 1943, it has both small, old style, and large size aircraft numbers and faded black under and side surfaces. Below, the 307th's "Frenisi", a B-24D, 42-40323, named for a popular song, after 100 missions and with four enemy aircraft and three ships to its credit. (USAF)



Above, B-24J's of the 307th Bomb Group with the Long Ranger's group marking on the fin, LR in white on an insignia blue disc, and the upper, outer tail tips painted in the squadron color. Right, at the end of the war the three-digit aircraft number on the nose of 307th planes was painted, still in black, on a yellow panel. (Leo M. Myers; Walt Winner)



*Jim Effie's  
this is the  
article I  
mentioned  
to you Jan 15*

*1944*

moved slowly, as people were coming out of houses and offering best wishes to the prospective bride and groom.

"The bride had on a fancy costume with a headdress and a bunch of flowers that stood straight up above the headdress about a foot, something like a drum major's outfit in a fancy band. She carried a long sword over her shoulder with a green apple stuck on the point of the sword. The significance of this takes too much time to explain. The best man walked to the left of the bride and continually fanned her with a big bamboo fan—maybe it was the heat and maybe it was nervousness. The groom was also all dressed up for the occasion, but he apparently just walked along to accept the well wishes of the neighbors, etc.

"This country also has its racetracks, fine hospitals, golf courses—some artificially watered—baseball and football fields, big colleges and universities and many industries. I have seen department stores as big as Wanamaker's and a market many times larger than the Reading Terminal Market, where everything imaginable could be purchased."

### Jim Thompson

We quote in part from a letter recently received from Jim Thompson.

"After this war is over I, too, am definitely going to need a course in logic. My thinking has become so twisted that it will take loads of adjustment to straighten it. Nevertheless, these youngsters are giving me many ideas as well as showing me how to enjoy some things I never before appreciated, including the singing of Frank Sinatra.

"Now let me tell you something about this place. Our field is situated on a plateau high in Nevada's mountains. One particular range provides a wall which surrounds the camp. At this time many of the peaks are snow capped. They are lovely at dawn and sunset, but for the most part all they do to me is to create a yearning to see civilization, metropolitan activity, trees and grass.

"You no doubt are wondering of what my activities here consist. Well, I am still primarily interested in the operation and firing of the Emerson Nose Turret in Liberators. In addition, they are trying to teach me some little about radio and the Sperry Ball Turret. Our pilot is anxious that we all are familiar with the duties of every man on our ship just in case of necessity.

"Our crew, which has been together for some time now, is made up of a variety of fellows. The pilot is a rather serious young man of about 27 years who was studying at the University of Wyoming before he entered the service. Our co-pilot was his roommate at college. He is the handsome member of the crew and is a natural leader of men. The bombardier, another handsome lad, is from Georgia. He was studying at Georgia Tech before the war. Our navi-

gator is a little, intelligent, pleasant lad from Alabama. Iowa, Michigan and Illinois gave us our radio operator, upper turret gunner and tail gunner, respectively. I have a little more in common with our engineer, who comes from Pittsburgh. All in all, they are splendid fellows.

"We crew members all live together, while our officers have their quarters together. Both the officers and men study and train all the time as a crew. Hence we get to know each other very well, having many fine times. Many of the formalities that one generally sees among officers and enlisted men are eliminated. Yet we all respect our officers for both their positions and capabilities. The seriousness of our pilot pleases us all, as so much of our future depends upon him.

"Aside from daily trips to the Post Exchange, Service Club, movies and library, our recreation facilities are limited. You see, Tonopah is a town consisting of about ten stores, most of which do not have any appeal to soldiers. Whenever the men go to town they return bemoaning their losses at the Tonopah Club, a gambling establishment. You'll probably recall that gambling is legal in Nevada. Most of us are eager to do everything possible to earn a three-day pass at the end of this training. Perhaps then we'll be able to take a trip to Los Angeles.

"I have tried to give you an idea of what it is like here. We all realize that there will be worse places and not in the too far distant future we shall be wishing we were here.

"Let's hope things are going well back there. I should greatly appreciate your saying hello to everyone for me. Thank you for writing."

*A letter  
I wrote to  
Grand Trust Co  
(my employer)  
now Mellon Bank (East)*



MATTHEW H. CATTANEA

CHRISTMAS

Christmas is a time for joy,  
For each man and woman, girl and boy.

It's a happy, jolly, loving season,  
It's a great celebration, that's the reason!

It celebrates the occasion for Jesus' birth,  
The day that he was born on earth.

I enjoy Christmas very much,  
It's a time of feasting, singing and such,  
It's a time for merri-ment and gifts,  
And it, my heart and spirit lifts.

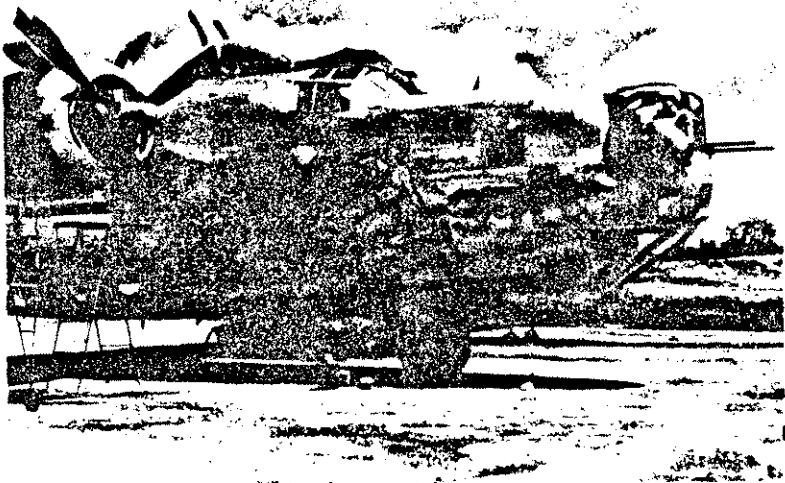
It's a time for family and friends we love,  
And a time for worship of the Father above.

It's the greatest annual holiday,  
And a time when the family kneels to pray.

(One of Flo's JAPANESE high school students had an assignment to write a 14-line poem about Christmas which he asked me to help him do. The above is my message to him and to his teacher.)

Shown below are two pictures which Bud Morgan sent me to go in your booklet. One picture shows Ship No. 370, "Shady Lady", and the other shows the Jap P. O. W.'s working on the beach. Thanks to Bud for this one! "Have a great new year"!

The "Off Limits" sign is for the Nurses <sup>WOH</sup> Quarters, so Bud says!



**W.O. Holston**  
826 Sherwood Dr.  
Richardson, Texas 75080  
Phone: 231-0406

At Christmastime our hearts reach out to friends we think of dearly,  
And checking through our friendship lists, as all of us do yearly,  
We stop a while to reminisce and to pleasantly review,  
Happy little happenings and things we used to do --

And though we've been too busy to keep in touch all year,  
We send a Christmas greeting at this season of GOOD CHEER --

So Christmas is a "lovely link" between old years and new  
That keeps the "Bond of Friendship" forever unbroken and true.

-- Helen Steiner Rice --

Dear Heroes:

I'm sure you recognize the above as the same that I used last year. It's just so true as far as you guys are concerned that I think nothing else would be quite so appropriate.

We've had a great, more prosperous, and busy year this year, and are most grateful during the Thanksgiving Season for a healthy, happy and pleasant year. I am mailing this greeting this year very early because I am sending a little package along with it -- The final copy of Vernon's diary of our tour of the war zone. I honestly believe that your memories will be tickled and that most of you will shed a tear while going through it. If not, I'm sure that your families will enjoy going over it.

I am quite proud of the booklet which I have prepared, not because of my own work, because of the contributions made by all of you in making it possible. First, without each of you we would not have had a "crew". Without Vernon's sense of history, we would not have had the diary. And without the contributions which several of you made, I certainly would never have been able to complete it. My thanks to each of you! To Vernon for the time, expense, and patience with me in writing the booklet. To Jim Thompson for keeping in touch and for helping me to find all of you -- also for materials which he contributed to the overall memories. To Bud Morgan for the copy of Crew Picture #3. To Steve for the duplicate set of wings, bars, ribbons, G/O's and other materials. To Tubby and Earl for taking the time and expense to meet with me at HSV and relive the old days. I hope that this material will help you to remember those days.

I'm sure that, as I have, you have thought that our contribution was insignificant and our sacrifice very small as compared to those of our friends and predecessors; however we were each and every one of us there because we felt the necessity to be there, and were ready and able to do whatsoever we were ordered to do. Too, after reading the diary, I feel that our contribution was much greater than we thought it to be.

The diary speaks for itself. I know that you have comments that you'd like to make, so jot them down and I'll add them and send the others copies. In drawing the missions flown by our group on the map I realize now that I didn't draw all of our missions, and, of course, I drew in missions that our group flew which we were not on.

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## Forty-five years ago, our freedom was on the line.

On the front line. And on the production line. Because in Europe and the Pacific, America's fighting forces needed a new, longer-range heavy bomber. And on our assembly lines in Ft. Worth and San Diego, and on others across the country, America's working forces responded. At peak production in Ft. Worth, more than 30,000 workers, toiling around the clock, were building a new B-24 every four hours.

Now we are helping to build one more. By making a grant to help restore one of our original B-24s to its original condition. Soon a B-24 Liberator, which first flew in the Pacific, will fly again, this time in air shows around the USA.

Not as a symbol of American military might. Or of American manufacturing muscle. But of the American spirit which makes them both possible.

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**

*A Strong Company For A Strong Country*